LIFE, FIRE & MARINE
INSURANCE COVERS
are arranged by
THE UNION LIFE ASSURANCE
COMPANY, LTD.
Fort, BOMBAY.
BRANCHES:
Calcutta, Karachi, Ahmedabad, Baroda, Surat, Delhi, Nagpur, Belgaum, Kolhapur, Secunderabad, Madras and Colombo (Ceylon).

Regd. No. B. 1965

The Bombay Chronicle

Founder: Pherozeshah Mehta. Editor: Syed Abdullah Brelvi

VOL. XXXIII NO. 163 BOMBAY: WEDNESDAY, JULY 11, 1945 Price 2 Annas

LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY

PEACE PUZZLES

University Education is costly; Foreign Education is costlier; and yet I must provide funds for their education. If I live quite well, well I can't save. If I stint and save the pleasures of life are denied. How shall I solve this dilemma?

Answer:—BY CHILDREN'S ENDOWMENTS.

After I retire on pension, I shall be faced with loss of position, a reduced income, a lower standard of life and obscurity. How shall I fight this nightmare?

Answer:— BY ADEQUATE INSURANCE.

I have several such puzzles of life, Where do I go for their solution?

Answer:—TO THE VASANT INSURANCE CO., LTD., Sir Phirozshah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay.

VICEROY CONSULTS WHITEHALL ON LEAGUE DECISION?

Jinnah's Executive To Meet Today

Congress Expects Definite Move From Lord Wavell Within A Day Or Two

SIMLA, July 10 (A.P.I.): Late tonight, it was learned, that the Muslim League Working Committee has been called to meet at 11 A. M. tomorrow (Wednesday).

Observers here regard this as a significant development which relates to the report which has been current throughout today that the Viceroy has been in communication with Whitehall on the situation arising from the Muslim League Working Committee's decision. Muslim League circles expect "important developments" in the course of two or three days.

Quiet Day At Simla

After a fortnight of intensive political activity, Simla witnessed a quiet day to-day without any fresh development in the situation until late to-night, when it was announced from Muslim League headquarters that a meeting of the working Committee will be held at 11 a.m. to-morrow, writes the political correspondent of the "Associated Press of India."

The next move from Lord Wavell is now awaited. It is apparent that Lord Wavell is taking time to consult Whitehall in regard to the next step to be taken in furtherance of the Simla negotiations.

Though the Congress Working Committee held another sitting today for four hours and discussed many questions, it was unable to come to any final conclusions on many important points because of the suspense caused in the negotiations. The Working Committee has adjourned till 2 p.m. on Thursday thus providing a free day for Mahatma Gandhi and the Congress President, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, to meet the Viceroy, in case he sends for them, for consultations.

Congress circles expect some definite move from Lord Wavell within the next day or two. That perhaps, is the reason why the Committee has taken a holiday tomorrow.

FRESH HOPES.

The announcement from Muslim

(Continued On Page 5 Col. 3)

VINOBA BHAVE AND KALELKAR RELEASED

NAGPUR, July 10. (A.P.I.): Six well-known Congress detenus of C.P. and Berar were released this afternoon from Damoh and Seoni jails. They include Acharya Vinoba Bhave, Kaka Kalelkar, Seth Dipchand Gothi, M.L.A., Ramakrishna Bajaj, son of the late Mr. Jamnalal Bajaj and President of the C. P. Students' Congress, and Mr. Gopalrao Kale.

League Will Not Be By-Passed?

Jinnah's Stand Encouraged By Muslim Councillors

(From Our Correspondent)

SIMLA, July 10.

Initiative has now definitely passed on to Lord Wavell and all eyes are focussed on him to solve the deadlock.

In the absence of definite information as to what Lord Wavell would do, leaders and press correspondents are left to guessing.

The Congress camp is optimistic that the Wavell Plan is going through, with the League if it comes in on Lord Wavell's terms or without the League.

League circles claim that they alone represent Indian Mussalmans. They are equally confident that the League will not be by-passed. They have enough strength to embarrass any Government which comes into office leaving the League behind. In this they are being encouraged by the present Muslim members of the Executive Council.

And yet League circles are anticipating a reply from the Viceroy. This is interpreted here to mean that the League has not said its last word and it might be prepared to modify its stand provided some "honourable solution" was offered to it. One way suggested is that Lord Wavell when selecting his Muslim colleagues should select persons who will be acceptable to Mr. Jinnah. As I reported earlier, a clearer picture will be available by Sunday next.

STOP PRESS

150 CASUALTIES IN DUNKIRK EXPLOSION

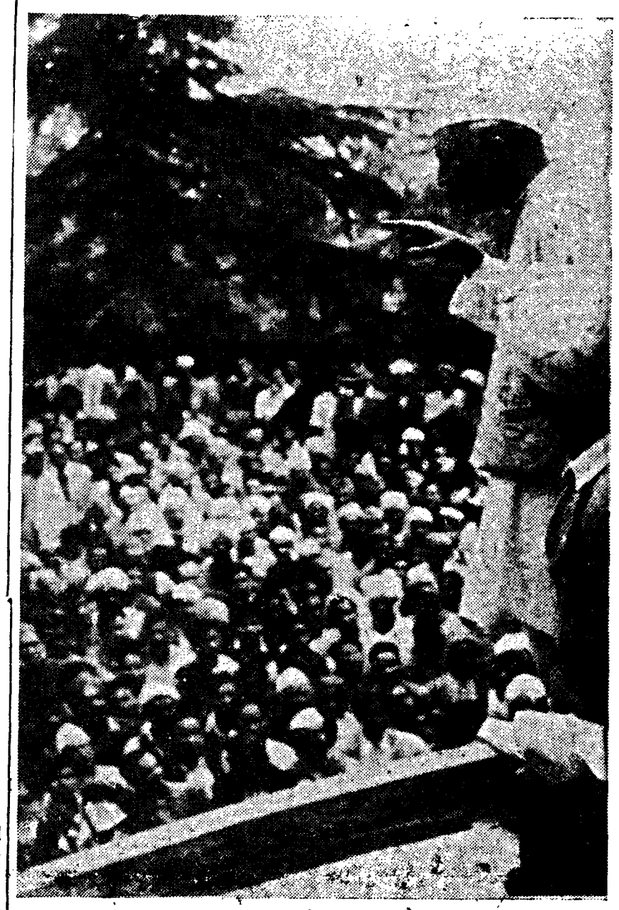
PARIS, July 10 (Reuter): First reports say that at least 150 people were killed or injured in explosions in an old German ammunition dump in Dunkirk which started yesterday afternoon and went on till late at night.

These include 30 civilians, 80 German prisoners and 30 soldiers who were guarding the prisoners.

NO AUTHORISED JAP PEACE FEELERS

WASHINGTON, July 10. (Reuter): The United States Acting Secretary of State, Mr. Joseph Grew, admitted in a statement to-day that the Department had received reports of Japanese peace feelers from various parts of the world, but he said no approach had been made by authorised persons, and no surrender offer had been made.

NEHRU ADDRESSES SIMLA CROWDS



Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru addressing a meeting from the terrace of "Annadell" on his arrival at Simla on July 1.

One Briton Killed In Fresh Syrian Firing

Pitched Battle Between French And Locally Recruited Troops

BEIRUT, July 10 (Reuter): A British soldier was killed in a fresh outburst of trouble in the Syrian city of Aleppo, it was announced today, cables Reuter's special correspondent. Incident occurred at intervals through out yesterday. The Briton was killed in an hour-long exchange of fire between Syrian Gendarmes and civilians on the one hand and French guards on the other.

The French were inside a building north-east of the railway station, and the Syrians, outside. Both sides ignored the British orders to cease fire.

Trouble arose when some 100 "Troupes Speciales" (troops locally recruited by the French in the Levant) broke into the armoury in Mussy barracks. The party according to British military information, left the barracks as deserters with a quantity of arms, including nine machine-guns.

Twenty-six of these 100 "Troupes Speciales" firing into the air—which is done in the Arab world to express either grief or pleasure—went in the direction of the house of Mohafez, the District Commissioner, to demonstrate their loyalty to the Syrian Government.

British troops disarmed this party but some of this party managed to escape in the direction of a nearby village, still carrying their arms.

Both the Syrian Gendarme chief and the police chief were present but their effort to stop the pitched battle failed completely.

Reports of these new disturbances coincided with the issue of a joint 'communique' by the Syrian and the Lebanese Governments expressing satisfaction at the French decision to hand over the "Troupes Speciales" and announcing that a technical committee will be appointed to supervise the taking over of these troops

CONGRESS INQUIRY INTO C. P. OFFICIALS' ATROCITIES

NAGPUR, July 10 (A.P.I.): Twenty-one prominent Congress leaders of the Central Provinces and the Berar have constituted an "Atrocities Investigation Committee" to investigate into the "illegalities, high-handedness and atrocities of Government officials during 1942 and after."

The Committee has issued circulars to the Press inviting "facts and true stories" concerning the treatment meted out to political prisoners in the Central Provinces jails either from the victims of such atrocities or from eye-witnesses.

The circular says that thereafter the Committee shall prepare a black note and visit spots and take necessary evidence of persons. Among the members of the Committee are Seth Govinddas, M.L.A. (Central), Mr. R. K. Patil, who recently resigned from the I.C.S., and six members of the Provincial Assembly.

History Of August Movement

(From Our Correspondent)

AHMEDABAD, July 10.

It is reliably learnt from local Congress circles here that the Congress High Command has decided to prepare an authentic and comprehensive history of the 1942 movement.

It is further learnt that Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru has taken the initiative in this connection and Acharya Kripalani, General Secretary of he Congress, is going to issue a circular to all Provincial Committees asking them to furnish all relevant materials and authentic details of happenings in their provinces.

It appears that a Committee including prominent historians will be formed in this connection.

Invasion Of Japan Can Be Said To Have Begun: Tokyo

Most Daring Carrier Blow Of War To Continue Unchallenged

Halsey's Fleet Still Standing Off Honshu

LONDON, July 10. (U.P.A.): According to Japanese radio admissions, the Allied invasion of the Japanese mainland can be said to have already commenced with round-the-clock air raids.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 10. (Reuter): The greatest aerial assault of the Pacific war under which Japan today lies burning and crumbling has only begun, cables Reuter's special correspondent.

Experts here expect he mammoth attack which has seen nearly 2,000 planes attacking Japan unchallenged in the last 24 hours, to go on for at least two or three days more. Spearheading the campaign and centering their blows on the environs of ruined Tokyo, over a 1,000 fighters, dive-bombers and torpedo-planes are shuttling back and forth from a fleet of America's greatest aircraft carriers in hour after hour strikes at 80 airfields scattered round the fringes of Japan's capital.

MOST DARING CARRIER BLOW

Simultaneously with the opening of this most daring carrier blow of the war 550 Super-Fortresses from the Marianas blasted five more of Japan's medium-sized industrial centres, and the Tokyo radio in addition reported 100 Iwojima based Mustangs, accompanied by a handful of Super-Fortresses, carrying into the seventh day their tactical assault on the Osaka-Kobe area today

Another air force of 140 fighter bombers from Okinawa was reported by Tokyo to be striking at Western Kyushu bases.

That these raids open a new—and perhaps final—stage in Allied strategy in the Pacific was made strikingly clear when the United States War Department announced today: "Japan has already been hit as hard from the air as Germany itself when our forces invaded the Continent." The War Department disclosed that the 100,000th ton of bombs hit Japan on July 4, and added that on Germany the 100,000th ton as dropped on May 28, 1944—Seven days before D-Day."

Two facts of dominating significance emerge from this dramatic Far East battle development, which experts here believe will have wiped out great part of Japan's metropolitan air power before it is finished—and which Tokyo radio today described as the beginning of the invasion of Japan.

NO OPPOSITION

Firstly, Japan is offering not a single attempt at defending herself. Massive bombers are pinpointing her most vital industries; fighter bombers are swooping in at tree-top height to destorm what they see at will. Rocket planes are ripping up her most important airfields—and there is no opposition.

Secondly, American naval commanders have scrapped all previously sacrosanct security regulation about the presence, number and identity of ships in an attacking fleet as unnecessary.

It was no idle boast when Admiral Halsey,—Commander of the Third Fleet which is carrying out the current attack—told report recently: "We can go anywhere—even into Tokyo Bay."

Indications are that the main purpose of the attack is "probing"—trying to get the Japanese to produce anything in the way of planes or ships they have left, and, fight it out.

Japan already sees "the dark shadow of invasion" in the air-fleets humming over her main islands, and Tokyo radio reported "Japanese defending troops are entrenched in fortifications along the coast awaiting enemy landings. The fact that the current attack is not accompanied by ground fighting does not lessen its meaning."

To this Vice-Admiral Daniels Barbey, Commander, United States Seventh Amphibious Force, replied in San Francisco today when he told the Press: "The American invasion forces can land when and where they please."

Admiral Halsey's powerful Task

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 1.)

JAPS PROGRESS IN SITTANG SALLY

Gurkhas Withdraw In Good Order

COLOMBO, July 10. (A.P.I.): The Japanese made more progress in their Sittang Sally aimed at aiding their weakening forces west of the river escape to the east, writes Alan Humphreys, A. P. I. war correspondent.

After enduring severe shellfire in a two-day battle to hold the village of Nyaungkashe in the bend of the Sittang opposite Mokpalin, the Gurkhas withdrew, fighting their way through the Japanese who by then were on all sides of the village.

The Gurkhas withdrew across flooded ricefields where water sometimes was chest-high and the rate of progress only half a mile an hour. Nevertheless the movement was made in good order.

JAPS STRUGGLING TO EXPAND SITTANG BRIDGEHEAD.

WITH THE BRITISH IN BURMA, July 10: The Japanese Commander-in-Chief in Burma, Lieut-Gen. Kimura, with over 50,000 troops is struggling suicidally to expand and exploit the Sittang bridgehead won in the first offensive operations for several weeks, says Doon Campbell A.P.I. war correspondent. His diversionary tactics are aimed at trying to rescue 7,000 troops cut off west of the Rangoon-Mandalay corridor.

Japanese artillery in one night slammed 700 shells into Allied positions.

Japanese orders have mentioned Pegu. But miles of flood-lands and screens of guns lie between Japanese spearheads and this important strategic and communications centre.

HEHO OCCUPIED.

ADV. HQ. ALFSEA July 10. (A. P. I.): Heho, 19 miles east north-east of Kalaw on the road from Thazi to Taunggyi, has been occupied by our forces, says to-day's SEAC 'communique'.

Our troops, including casualties, have withdrawn in good order from Nyaungkashe, in the Sittang River bend 25 miles north-east of Pegu. Our patrols have been active over the whole area from Pegu eastwards to the Sittang River.

Ten miles east of Waw, in the vicinity of Kayinzu, 500 enemy were seen moving eastwards.

In the Irrawaddy valley sector intensive patrolling continues.

LATEST COMMERCIAL

COTTON (OCTOBER).

New York, July 10.

Previous Closing	22.85
To-day's Opening	22.86
Difference	+.01
To-day's Closing	22.00
Difference	+.15

BRITAIN AND WAR AGAINST JAPAN

Bitter Attack In U. S. Congress

WASHINGTON, July 9 (Reuter): A strong attack on Britain for allegedly not taking her full pledged role in the Pacific war made in the Congress today by the Democratic representative, Leonard Allen of Louisana.

He said: "The American people should demand that Britain do her part. Britain has made all sorts of promises about helping out in Japan, but I have looked in vain to find where a single British footsoldier has landed in that theatre."

Mr. Allen disclosed, however, that the Chief of Staff, General George Marshal, asked recently at a House Appropriations Committee meeting about Britain's part in the Pacific, "assured us that England is anxious to do her part."

Tears Of Joy Restore Sight

Blind Jew Touched Face Of His Son After 5 Years And Could See Him

LONDON, July 10. (U.P.I.): The "News Chronicle" correspondent reports from Jerusalem the following sensational story:—

"Marcus Schecter joined the British forces here in 1940. He served in Libya and Greece and was captured in Crete. While in German prison camp he went blind.

"A fortnight ago Schecter was repatriated and taken to a military hospital. And now this 49-year-old Palestinian can see again. This is how it happened.

"Schecter's sister went to see him in hospital and brought his 9-year-old son whom he had not seen for five years. He kissed his son and passed his hand over the boy's face. Suddenly he cried out: 'Am I dreaming or can I really see?'

"A nurse rushed up and made some simple tests which proved that he could see. Medical examination has confirmed that his sight has been restored.

"Schecter explains as he passed his hand over his son's features tears came to his eyes and suddenly all was light.

"He can now read and his sight is almost normal".

Awake and get up.... Rise and Shine... Sing in the shower, 'Tenorize in the tub or hum under the tap. Don't you think that this is the way to begin a day

Then start using Tea Rose right away.

The soft soothing suds of Bosfa Tea Rose Soap make you feel invigorated and fresh and its pleasing fragrance makes that feeling last throughout the day.

It is better and bigger far and away.

Manufacturers:—
BOMBAY SOAP FACTORY
(ESTD. 1904)
Abdul Rehman Street,
BOMBAY 3.

PRIMA FACIE!

The largest selling biscuits are Parle's Gluco and Monaco Salted Snacks.

The largest number of dealers stock and sell these two popular biscuits.

Quality of biscuits is now judged generally by the standard set by these two leaders.

No longer need you spend valuable time and effort to get the best in biscuits. Here is 'prima facie' evidence. 'Prima facie' is merely a lawyer's ten rupee phrase that means 'evidence sufficient to establish the fact.'

"Here is evidence sufficient to establish the fact".

Parle Products Mfg. Co.,
BOMBAY.
Manufacturers of Quality Biscuits and Sweets.

LEGAL NOTICES

HIGH COURT OF BOMBAY
Insolvency No. 72 of 1945
Re: NARSIDAS LILLADHAR GHELLANI, residing at Sham Bhuvan, Guzdar Park, Cheera Bazar, and carrying on business as merchant and commission agent at Vasantwadi, Kalbadevi Road, Bombay ..... A Debtor.
Ex parte: DHANJISHAH PESTONJI MARKER .... Petitioning Creditor.

On the 3rd day of July, 1945, an order was made by the High Court of Judicature at Bombay in its Insolvency Jurisdiction adjudging the abovenamed Debtor an Insolvent.

Dated this 9th day of July, 1945.
SAROSH H. A. VAKIL,
Insolvency Registrar.
4009

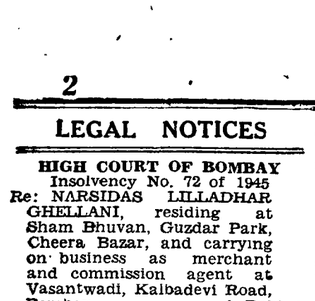
AUCTION SALES

AUCTION SALE AT COLABA & KURLA

AUCTION SALE OF Miscellaneous stores including tin plate scrap, bottles, Elec. cables, Canvas shoes, tar drums, wooden Kegs & casks, broken china, Pith topies, etc., on THURSDAY, 12-7-45 at 11 A.M. (S.T.) at No. 22, Salvage Transit Depot, Colaba, near Strand Cinema, and at 3 P.M. (S.T.) at No. 20, Salvage Transit Depot, Kurla, Opp. India Glass Works, near Supply Depot, Kurla, Andheri Road.

Miscellaneous Stores including: Big lots of tin plate scrap, Aluminium and steel borings, cast iron pipe, wooden casks and kegs, crown corks, misc. and 1 Gal. tins, canvas, dry and inert cells cotton rags, Aero Engines, etc.

Terms: 20% Cash Deposit.
GANDHI & CO.

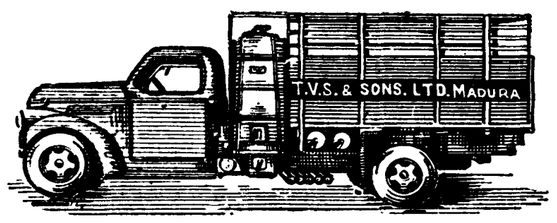


IN WAR AND PEACE

Its war-time task nearing its end, DIPTI Lantern will be lighting the Indian home in the piping days of peace ahead.

DIPTI Lanterns
ORIENTAL METAL INDUSTRIES LTD.
Calcutta

Service
T.V.S. SPARE PARTS



Spare parts and service facilities for T.V.S. Gas Plants are available throughout India through our Distributors.

You are assured of prompt and efficient service in buying T. V. S. Gas Plants.

Over 7000 Plants sold all over India

T·V·SUNDRAM IYENGAR & SONS, LTD
MADURA & MADRAS
TVSK-17

AAA290

CHECK RUNAWAY PRICES

DON'T SPEND NEEDLESSLY

save now FOR THE FUTURE

TODAY'S BEST INVESTMENTS are Insurance, Co-operative Societies, Savings Bank Accounts, Post Office Savings Bank Accounts and best of all National Savings Certificates and Government Loans.

ISSUED BY THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA.

105

Why Not Keep SLIM and Beautiful

BEAUTY is more than skin deep. Those bright eyes, that lovely, clear complexion and sunny disposition come from internal health; and the secret of this internal health is Bile Beans.

So, if you want to have a lovely, graceful figure, a beautiful complexion and be happy, healthy and fit at all times, be sure to follow the golden rule of taking two Bile Beans regularly every night.

OVER ONE MILLION BILE BEANS ARE SOLD EVERY DAY

This is how Bile Beans act. Bile Beans are prepared from pure vegetable extracts and therefore can be taken regularly every night with perfect safety. They tone up the system, purify the blood and daily remove all food residue; thus ensuring internal health which makes you beautiful and attractively slim.

BILE BEANS

KEEP YOU HAPPY, HEALTHY AND FIT

All Medicine Dealers Sell Bile Beans—!
New Stocks have arrived;
Local Agents: Kemp & Co., Bombay.

Need To Serve Existing Industries in Developed Provinces

TEXTILE STORES AND MACHINERY MERCHANTS DISCUSS PRESENT PROBLEMS

"It is irony of fate that about 400 Textile Mills in India could not support and utilize services of about 400 Indian merchants who are mostly dependant upon their sweet will and favour. It is really because about a dozen foreign firms are controlling the business of Textile stores, which rightfully belongs to 400 Indian firms. It is then apparent that it is for this privilege of freedom in trade that Britain has kept India in bondage. But now we do hope it will not be long, before we can assert our own rights and privileges," observed Mr. R. M. Nanavati, the President of the Textile Stores and Machinery Merchants' Association, in his speech delivered at the first quarterly general meeting held on Monday, at the Bombay Presidency Radio Club, Ltd.

The full speech says:—

"Since we last met on 29th March, great many events have occurred, both in international and national fields of politics and economics, affecting the destinies of mankind.

Allies have won the war in Europe and the evil forces have been destroyed. Fifty United Nations had met at San Francisco and have approved a Security Charter on which the future peace of the world will depend. The new international organization has this time the support of United States and Soviet Russia who represent the democracy and socialism of the world. *The question, after all remains, so long as some countries and some people are too rich and others too poor, and some countries control all the modern mechanism of industries, commerce and politics, can there be true and lasting peace in the world?*

From among the darkest clouds on the horizon of India, A SILVER LINE HAS APPEARED which gives a ray of hope. Our choicest leaders have been released after three years of detention in jail and H. H. the Viceroy Lord Wavell has been anxiously waiting to receive suggestions from parties and leaders for forming new National Government at the Centre. HE HAS SAID THAT THERE IS A LOT TO FORGIVE AND FORGET ON ALL SIDES. BUT IT IS SIGNIFICANT TO NOTE THAT HE IS NOT PREPARED TO FORGIVE—BY GIVING GENERAL AMNESTY TO HUNDREDS OF A.I.C.C. MEMBERS and others in detention unless and until we fall in line with him to fight against Japs. We pray and hope, that all obstacles will be removed and Leaders will take upon themselves the most important task among others of India's Post-War Development.

INDUSTRIAL PLANNING

Sir Ardeshir Dalal, our Member of Planning for development has set the machinery in the Government of India to secure India's self-sufficiency by industrial and agricultural development and to make the country better prepared for defence. He has issued an outline of Government's policy *for establishment of new industries and for preservation of existing ones. He has supported the move for amending Government of India Act 1935 so as to remove sections pertaining to* commercial safeguards so that Indian Industries may not adversely suffer by Foreigner's competition. He has assured us for putting up permanent tariff boards and if they will consist of patriotic Indians, then the deserving industries are likely to get protection. He has directed us to register orders for capital goods and has himself visited U.K. and U.S.A., to ascertain how far India can secure for its share supplies of machinery and capital goods. It is estimated India will require about a crore of spindles and two lakhs of looms and India can well claim to have priority of supply at least in a period of ten years to come. It appears that we have to look to U.S.A. for supply of other machinery and equipments. The problem before us is whether U. K. will be able to release necessary sterling amount, out of our accumulated balances, year by year as machinery is made available and whether U. K. will find a way to enable India to secure conversion out of such sterling (held by them) into foreign currency. Millions of our dollars are lying frozen in British currency. IT IS HIGH TIME THAT AMERICA WOKE UP TO THE FACT THAT SHE IS LIKELY TO LOSE HER COMMERCIAL RELATIONS WITH INDIA. India should have millions of dollars to her credit with States as a result of her exports of Jute, Mica, Ores and other war materials. It would be very equitable if there are imports of capital goods from the States to balance the exports of minerals, etc., from India. Failing any other way, we can also look forward to secure a loan from International Monetary Bank when formed and if and when we join. On the other hand if the National Government now being established at the Centre will exercise full political independence, then it is to be presumed that Americans will find their way either to extend credits or to give loans to India for payment of machinery and technical skill that they can supply. *There are signs already that they will increase credit facilities and extend same to countries like India. In order to ensure repayment of these debts, they must take imports and for this, they have reduced their tariff walls by 50 per cent.* It is reported that prices of machinery have been frozen in America by 20% advance over those prevailing in 1940 and for the time being, no other country would be better placed to supply same.

OUR PROBLEMS.

It is admitted that India's potential requirements of consumer goods would be tremendous and quite out of proportion to our pre-war levels, and this fact is well known to U.K. and U.S.A. WE SHOULD, THEREFORE, BUY CAUTIOUSLY AND DISCRETELY WITHOUT UNDUE HASTE. Our big industrialists have been travelling in U.K. and U.S.A., in search of technical skill and machinery required for large-scale industrialisation in India. It is reported, one of them has expressed a desire to have about 20 Textile Mills installed in Bengal. It appears that there is a move that industries in the post-war period will be distributed on zonal basis in provinces which have lacked behind hitherto. In the planning of post-war industrialisation, seeds are being sowed for dividing industry on communal basis under the pretext of provincial self-sufficiency. If certain provinces did not industrialize in the pre-war period, it is not because they were prevented from doing so, but because the community there was not sufficiently industrial minded and they did not dare and act, or, perhaps, THEY HAVE NOT ALL THE NATURAL PRE-REQUISITES FOR LAYING ALL SUCH INDUSTRIES. It would be economically a disaster if old and existing machinery which has served so well in the war is not allowed to be first reconstructed and replaced. After all India is one of the greatest nations of the world and country-wide unity and co-operation amongst the citizens alone will prepare her for adequate defence. INDUSTRIES DIVERTED ON PRINCIPLES OF PAKISTAN WILL CREATE NEW PROBLEMS IN POLITICS. *If Bombay were to be short of foodstuffs because of famine or other catastrophe, she has got to draw from adjoining provinces who have surplus. Similarly if she cannot grow many a product like Jute. Tea, Coffee, etc., she has got to look to Bengal and other provinces for supply. If she has not got minerals, and iron, steel, and other ores, she has got to depend upon Behar, Madras and other provinces, and it would only be reciprocity, if Bombay* would supply her surplus textiles to Bengal and the Punjab. We must not treat each province as foreign, with separate frontiers like those that existed in Europe, otherwise I am afraid provincial distribution of industries will lead to tariff walls and constant inter-provincial tug of wars to give and take of surplus and deficits. India's territory is too large to make each province self-sufficient. India's unity must be preserved at all cost and there must be pulling together of all her resources for common good of all her citizens.

Before concluding, I have got to express a hope that in the near post-war period, we will have some new means found for exisence and new ways adopted to maintain our old establishments. It is irony of fate that about 400 Textile mills in India could not support and utilize services of about 400 Indian merchants who are mostly dependant upon their sweet will and favour. Is it really because about a dozen Foreign Firms are controlling the business of Textile Stores, which rightfully belongs to 400 Indian firms. It is then apparent that it is for this privilege of freedom in trade that Britain has kept India in bondage. But now we do hope it will not be long, before we can assert our own rights and privileges. We shall be Indians in India, such as Britishers are in Britain or Americans are in America. We will take steps to safeguard our own interests in our own country.

KAMALA NEHRU PURSE

Lilavati's Appeal For Donations

BOMBAY, July 10. (A.P.I.): Mrs. Lilavati Munshi, Chairman of the Nehru Purse Shows Committee, has issued the following statement:

"For India, the August 9 is a memorable and symbolic date. It has been decided by a Committee formed in Bombay under my chairmanship, to celebrate this day by turning it to the real advantage to the nation and swelling the collections for the Kamala Nehru Memorial Hospital at Allahabad.

"Prithviraj" Theatres in Bombay have offered to donate the first show of their new play 'Diwar," a topical drama based on the theme of Hindu-Muslim Unity, to the nation's purse.

"Simultaneously, we are appealing to all cinema owners and film producers and distributors throughout India to help the common effort by donating at least one of their shows on August 9 to the nation's purse for the Kamala Nehru Memorial Hospital.

"While we will be approaching individual theatre owners, producers and distributors for their assistance and co-operation, my Committee and I will be very grateful for spontaneous offers".

BELGIAN BANK NOTES

Persons outside Belgium, holding on 9th October 1944, Belgian Bank Notes of; 100, 500, 1000, and 10,000 Francs, which have no more legal currency, are called upon to declare and deposit them upto 31st August 1945, in order to have them converted.

The holders of such bank notes affected by this notice are invited to contact the Consulate General for Belgium, Bombay, for all guidance in the matter.

LAHORE, July 8 (A.P.I.): A resolution condemning the Wavell Plan was adopted at a meeting of the Hindus of Lahore held to-night under the auspices of the Punjab Provincial Hindu Sabha.

The meeting was addressed by a number of Hindu leaders including Bhai Parmanand, M.L.A. (Central).

g-d-e-a-l for the PICNIC

Strike a match—and, Binnie's Quick-cooker is ready for your picnic—boiling water, warming milk or for making Coffee or tea. Whether at home or out, it is just the right thing for quick heating; and it is economical, too! Get one to-day!

Price: Quick-cooker Rs. 1—2—0
Refills (Solidified fuel) Rs. 1—9—0 per lb. tin.
(Sufficient for four fillings).

Manufactured By:
Jagatjit Distilling & Allied Industries Ltd.
Managing Agents:
L. D. Jaisinal & Sons Ltd., Hamira. (Kapurthala State)

JDK-17

Sole Distributors: SPENCER & COMPANY LTD., Throughout India

Yet to meet its master!

Mysore Sandalwood Oil is the purest and highest grade of Sandalwood Oil available. Whether for pharmaceutical use or manufacture of soap and perfumery—Sandalwood Oil bearing the name 'Mysore' stands unsurpassed.

Mysore SANDAL WOOD OIL

A MYSORE GOVERNMENT PRODUCT

Delicious!

Carew's DRY GIN
THE TONIC FOR THE TROPICS

fc-71

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 22 December, 2016

THE IDEAL OF LOVE
DEPICTED IN ALL
HUES AND HARMONY

NALA DAMAYANTI

PRITHVIRAJ
SHOBHANA

जनक चित्र

Daily: 4, 7, 10.
A PITCURE
WORTH ENJOYING
WITH FAMILY

5th
WEEK
NEW WEST END
A Liberty Release.
Reservation—10 to 12, 4 to 6.

AZAD'S
INSPIRING & STIRRING MESSAGE GAVE HER A NEW LIGHT—
NAVYUG'S NEW SOCIAL
PANNA
— Directed by —
NAJAM NAQVI
— Starring —
GEETA NIZAMI JAIRAJ, DAVID, KUSUM DESHPANDE
5th HOUSE-FULL WEEK
KRISHNA (Dubash Theatre)
Daily: 4, 7 and 10 p.m.
Matinee Sun. 1 p.m.
Advance Booking Daily 10 to 12
— PEERLESS RELEASE —

ZENANA SHOW THIS AFTERNOON AT 1 P.M.
CENTRAL'S
Yateem
YAKUB
LALITA PAWAR
Daily: 4, 7 & 10 p.m.
MINERVA

ADDITIONAL ATTRACTION WITH THE REVISED COPY—
PANCHOLI'S
SHIRIN-FARHAD
RAGINI, JAYANT, GULAM MOHD.
Direction: PRALHAD DUTT
11TH SUCCESSFUL WEEK 11TH
CAPITOL
Daily: 4, 7, 9-45 p.m.
Mat., on Sat., Sun. at 1.
Adv. Booking: 9-30 to 12-30 & 2-30 to 5.
(A Prakash-Evergreen Release).

Laila Majnu
10TH WEEK
AT
CENTRAL
Daily: 4, 7 & 10.
Sun. Holidays: Matinees at 1-0
Plans Open 10 to 12 & 3 to 6.

THIS EMBLEM
NOW A HALL-MARK OF FILM QUALITY
MEHBOOB Productions'
HUMAYUN
Direction: MEHBOOB
8TH SMASH WEEK
IMPERIAL
Daily: 4, 7 & 10 p.m.

IN MIDDLE-AGE HER HEALTH WAS POOR
Dizziness And Indigestion Made Life a Misery
QUITE FIT SINCE TAKING KRUSCHEN

It is the unpleasant lot of many women, on reaching middle-age, to have a spell of bad health. This is often quite unnecessary. Read how this woman found a way to overcome her troubles:—

"Before taking Kruschen," she writes, "I had very bad dizzy spells and hot flushes, bad spells of indigestion, and I was so nervous at times that the least thing would upset me. I was three years in that condition.

"I could not tell you in words how happy and glad I am to-day that I gave Kruschen Salts a trial. I have now taken them for 18 months. I would not miss them one day. They are the most wonderful remedy anyone can take who suffers as I did. I I feel in better health to-day than I have ever been. After taking Kruschen for three weeks the dizzy faints and hot flushes left me. I now feel so light and cheerful, Kruschen also keeps one from gaining weight, as many women do at middle age."—(Mrs.) J. M.

Kruschen Salts is Nature's recipe for maintaining a condition of internal cleanliness. The six salts in Kruschen stimulate your liver and kidneys to smooth, regular action. Your inside is thus kept clear of those impurities, which, if allowd to accumulate, would lower the whole tone of the system.

Kruschen Salts is obtainable at all good chemists and stores.

AGENTS WANTED EVERYWHERE

A PICTURE SO SPECTACULAR!
PRAKASH'S
VIKRAMADITYA
Cast: Prithviraj, Prem Adib, Baburao Pendharkar, Ratnamala, Ranjana
Direction: VIJAY BHATT
Art: KANU DESAI
3RD HOUSE-FULL WEEK 3RD
SUPER
Daily: 4, 7 & 10 p.m.
Mat. at 1-0 on Fri. Sat. & Sun.
Res. 9 to 11, 5 to 6 & 7-15 to 8-15.
(AN EVERGREEN RELEASE.)

ADVANCE BOOKING OPENS FROM WED. JULY 11
Daily 10 to 12 & 3 to 6
For KARDAR'S
GEET
STARTING AT
MINERVA
FROM SAT. JULY 14
*SHAHU MODAK, *NIRMALA
*A "Famous" Release.

8th
WEEK
NAVIN'S
Spectacular Picture
Bharathari
SURENDRA, MUMTAZ SHANTI,
Director: C. A. DOSHI
Royal Opera House
Daily: 4, 7 & 10 p.m.
Sun. Matinee 1-15
Advance Booking:
9-30 to 12-30 & 3 to 6-30

With HEART and SOUL HE SERVED—ONLY to FIND his Sincerity unappreciated
Sunrise Picture's
NAUKAR
Shobhana Samarth, Nurjehan, Chandramohan, Yakub
Balwantsingh
Mirza Mushraff
SECOND WEEK
TAJ Talkies
Grant Rd.
Daily: 4-30, 7-15 & 10-15
Booking: 10-30 to 12 & 4-30 to 6
An Excelsior F. E. Release

DAZZLED BY AMERICAN PRESS SCENE

Amritlal Sheth On U. S. Newspaper Industry & Conditions Of Working Journalists

BOMBAY, Tuesday.

"A newspaperman, particularly the one engaged on reporting, interviewing and newsgathering jobs must be all eyes and ears, all the 24 hours of the day. A high sense of duty and responsibility must be cultivated by him in order to be an efficient journalist. In spite of pressure of work, he must keep a smiling face, observe decencies of behaviour and keep good manners. He must be courtesy in 'carnet".

Mr. Amritlal Sheth of the Janmabhumi group of Marathi and Gujarati newspapers uttered these words in the course of his talk to the Marathi journalists and their friends at Brahman Sabha Hall on Monday night, when Mr. Sheth was given a reception by the Marathi Patrakar Sangh on his return home from America as an Indian Press Representative at the San Francisco Conference.

"WORKING JOURNALIST FIRST."

Mr. Amritlal Sheth said at the outset, "I am a working journalist first and a proprietor of journals afterwards. I consider it a freak of fortune that I find myself in the latter capacity. I am wholly in sympathy with and entirely support the demand of working journalists for a better living standard, and facilities and amenities of a comfortable, civilised life, if they are to discharge their duties as public servants of the first order and be in the saddle for 24 hours of the day as I want them to be. Even those engaged in gathering and selecting and rejecting news i.e. sub-editors and news-editors are very heavily taxed but the least recognised set of people in daily journalism. Feature writers and leader writers are senior people who have specialised in certain subjects. All of these are props and supports of the journalistic edifice and must be properly looked after by the proprietors. Good fortune smiles at present on the newspaper industry in India and this is the time when something substantial must be demanded by the working journalists and conceded by the understanding and conscientious proprietor."

The least salary of the junior-most journalist in America is 75 dollars a week."

Mr. Sheth also described the huge buildings in which the big metropolitan newspapers with rows of hundred rotaries and scores of intertype machines were housed. He acknowledged that he was altogether dazzled by the American Press Scene.

FRISCO IMPRESSIONS.

Mr. Sheth gave some of his impressions of the San Francisco Conference also. There were 200 delegates to the United Nations Conference, while the number of pressmen was in the neighbourhood of 2,700. All facilities were given to them. The American Press Club acted as hosts to them all and the smart, well-dressed, efficient American girls who looked after the needs and comforts of all were the last word in efficiency and left nothing to be desired. That was his experience in every newspaper office also that he paid a visit to

Mr. S. S. Nawre who was in the chair, suitably thanked Mr. Sheth for the interesting and instructive talk.

Due Out
Shortly
HOARDING & PROFITEERING PREVENTION ORDINANCE & THE ALLIED CONTROLS
by YOGENDRA NATH RAJ
AN INDISPENSABLE BOOK FOR ALL
Book your orders early to avoid disappointment.
NEW BOOK CO.,
Hornby Rd., BOMBAY

REAL SILK, GEORGETTES, CREPES, NINONS and SATIN.
BOMBAY SILK MILLS
Colaba Road, Bombay.
Phone: 35462
Surat Agents:
D. CHUNILAL DAHYABHAI
Burhanpuri Bhagol, Surat.

"Nation's Purse For Jawaharlal Nehru"

United Artists' Matunga, have offered to raise collections for the "Nation's Purse for Jawaharlal Nehru" by organising a drama and collecting donations during the Nehru Week in August. All assistance rendered to them in their voluntary work for so noble a cause will be gratefully appreciated by Shrimati Kamaladevi and the Central Committee.

"Look For Fresh Profitable Fields Abroad"

J. C. SETALVAD'S ADVICE TO INDIAN INSURANCE COS.

Presiding over the annual general meeting of the Indian Insurance Companies Association on Thursday Mr. J. C. Setalvad expressed satisfaction at the increasing business of Indian Insurance Companies.

He stressed the need of looking for fresh and profitable fields abroad. In this connection he pointed out that the conditions were going to change so rapidly in the post-war period that it had become necessary for them to pay increasing attention to foreign business.

Mr. Setalvad deprecated the tendency among certain Indian insurance companies to write general insurance business at any cost. He believed that the success of a General Insurance Company depended on limiting the losses and keeping the expenses to a reasonable level.

Mr. Setalvad welcomed the proposals emanating from the Select Committee on the Insurance Bill to limit the over-all expenses, and appealed to the members to support that move.

Referring to the committee appointed by the Central Government to inquire into certain undesirable trends and practices in the insurance field. Mr. Setalvad thought that it was a war time phenomenon which did not merit hasty action. He was of the view that Government might restrict the transfer of shares and debar banks from holding more than a certain percentage of the share capital of an insurance company, but in no case should the control over the mode of investing funds of an insurer be tightened.

SUIT FOR MARRIAGE EXPENSES

(Before the Hon'ble Mr. Justice Bhagwati)

Rupsundri Devkaran Nanjee ... Plaintiff

v.

(1) Chunilal Devkaran Nanjee,
(2) Pranlal Devkaran Nanjee ... Defendants.

The plaintiff had filed this suit against her brothers as managers of the joint family, claiming Rs. 50,000 out of the estate in their hands. She alleged that her father had left an estate worth Rs. 20 lakhs which had gone up in value to Rs. 1 crore. The plaintiff was to be married to one Dr. Maniar. The defendants contended that under a previous consent Decree they had a discretion to fix the amount of the marriage expenses and that Rs. 5,000 was adequate for the purpose.

On counsel for the defendants stating that they had no objections to handing over to the plaintiff certain Government securities and ornaments, claimed by her, the parties, without prejudice to their rights, left to His Lordship to fix the amount to be paid to the plaintiff for her marriage expenses. His Lordship thereupon ordered that Rs. 12,501 be paid for that purpose and passed a decree accordingly.

Mr. M. P. Amin and Mr. D. B. Desai instructed by Mess. Chandrasen & Co. appeared for the plaintiff, Mr. V. F. Taraporevala and Mr. M. M. Jhaveri instructed by Mess. Captain and Vaidya appeared for the defendants.

CITY AND SUBURBS

To-day

Hindu: Ashad Shud 2, 2001.
Muslim: Sabban 1, 1364.
Parsi: Behman 11, 1314.
Sunrise: 7-8 a.m. Sunset: 8-20 p.m.
Hightide: 1-40, 14-34.
Lowtide: 7-42, 20-46.

To-day's Engagements

NOTICE TO JURYMEN.

Common Jurors' attention is drawn to the notice appearing in the Public Notifications Column.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: Weekly Meeting of the Standing Committee will be held in the Corporation Hall, to-day (Wednesday), at 2-30 p.m. (B. T.).

INTER-RELIGIOUS CONVENTION: A meeting of the Committee at the Indian Merchants' Chamber's Hall, today (Wednesday), at 6.15 p.m.

INDIAN EXPORTERS' ASSN.: Quarterly meeting, to-day (Wednesday), at 5 p.m., in the premises of the Association in Churchgate Street. Mr. G. B. Kotak will preside.

RAGHUVANSHI MILLS, LTD.: Opening ceremony of the Mills (Reconstructed), at 11-12, Hains Road, Mahalaxmi, Bombay, to-day (Wednesday), at 9.30 a.m. (N. S. T.). Mr. J. B. Greaves, the sheric of Bombay will preside.

BOMBAY CLOTH MERCHANTS GUMASTA CONFERENCE: Meeting of the members of the Reception Committee will be held to-day (Wednesday), at 9-30 p.m., at Halai Lohana Mahajanwadi, Thakurdwar Road.

UNITED LODGE OF THEOSOPHISTS: Jehangir Wadia Building Opp. Flora Fountain. Question and Answer Meeting with short talk on "The Cause Of Sorrow", 6-15 p.m., today (Wednesday).

DASTUR BODE'S LECTURE: "Explanation of Yasna Prayer and Ritual", to-day (Wednesday), at 6-15 p.m. at Alexandra Girls' School, Ground floor, Hall 31, Waudby Road.

ANTHROPOLOGICAL SOCIETY: Mr. P. Kodanda Rao will read a paper on "Culture" this evening at 6 p.m. (S. T.), at the Society's meeting, in the rooms of the B. B. Royal Asiatic Society, Town Hall. The meeting is open to the public.

SIMLA TANGLE: Under the auspices of the Bombay Committee of the Communist Party of India a public meeting will be held to-day (Wednesday), in Ruia College Hall, at 9 p.m. Mr. B. T. Ranadive will speak on "The Simla Tangle and the Way Out".

THE SEVA SADAN SOCIETY: Prize distribution and anniversary celebration of the Society to-day (Wednesday), at 6-30 p.m. (S. T.), at the Society's Malabari Memorial Hall, Harvey Road, Gamdevi. Mr. U. M. Mirchandani, will preside and distribute the prizes.

UNION LIFE INSURANCE CO., LTD.

The Fifth Annual General Meeting of the shareholders of the Union Life Insurance Co., Ltd., Bombay, was held on 28th June 1945. The Directors' report and audited statement of accounts for the year ended 31st December 1944 were adopted. During the year 1384 policies assuring a total sum of Rs. 35,08,200 were issued as against the 1,709 policies for Rs. 25,53,714 of the previous year. The total insurance in force amounted to Rs. 83,35,469. The total premium income for the year came to Rs. 4,84,977.

National Homoeopathic Medical College For Navsari

A correspondent writes:—

On the morning of Saturday last before a large gathering Mr. N. R. Tavde, P. Naib Suba Saheb of Navsari declared the National Homoeopathic Medical College and Hospital open. A number of students were admitted.

Baroda State has recognised Homoeopathy as a system of treatment of the sick along with other systems and a homoeopath representative is nominated as a member of Baroda Medical Council.

The college curriculum is of four years for matriculate entrants and staff is provided for teaching Homoeopathy, Biochemistry and Naturopathy in vernaculars viz. Hindi, Gujerati, Urdu, etc. There is also a post-graduate course for practitioners of other systems.

PLIGHT OF HAND-PRINTING WORKERS

The Secretary of the Hatchapal Kamgar Union writes:—

In the course of the last 6 months more than 4,000 workers engaged in the Hand-Cloth Printing Industry have become unemployed. More than 2,000 workers have left Bombay. They lost 52,000 working days and about Rs. 1,30,000. They do not get any compensation.

The factory owners allege that they do not get cloth for printing purposes due to the orders of the Textile Commissioner. These orders are said to be brought in force to stamp out black-market.

Our Union, therefore, is of the opinion that a Conference of representatives of labour, owners and the Textile Commissioner be called to draw a scheme that will stamp out the black market and which will ensure the workers full work.

Hindustan Co-operative Insurance Society

The 38th annual general meeting of the Hindustan Co-operative Insurance Society Ltd., Calcutta, was held on 12th June 1945, and the Directors' report and audited statement of accounts for the year ended 31st December 1944 were adopted. During the year, 49,467 new policies were taken out for sums aggregating to Rs. 10,14 80,981. The total number of policies in force are 1,67,562. Assuring a total sum of Rs. 32,99,30,872 the total premium income for the year came to Rs. 1,51,13,549.

Claims arising from deaths to the extent of Rs. 17,38,508 were intimated, and amounts of Rs. 15,17,894 and Rs. 40,700 became due in respect of matured policies, under Life Assurance and Provident ((pure) Endowment Policies, respectively. The renewal expense ratio worked out at 10.2 p. c., as against 14.54 p. c. of the previous year. The Capital outlay has been completely wiped out and a General Reserve of Rs. 35,000 has been created out of the year's revenue.

The Madras Textile Commissioner has decided to limit the export of handloom cloth from Madras to 6,000,000 yards per month.

Starring: SWARNALATA, DILEEP KUMAR, JYOTI, P. F. PITHAWALA and SHAHNAWAZ.
Produced by: M. I. DHARAMSEY
Directed by: JAI RAJ Lyrics: NARENDRA.
Coming shortly MAJESTIC

Distributors for Bombay, C. P. & C. I.—
M/s. SWASTIK INDIA Ltd., Bombay 7.

HEAVEN'S CITY INDRAPURI ON EARTH
WITH A GORGEOUS DANCE of 1000 FAIRIES!

in
MURARI PICTURES'S MAMMOTH EPIC
Shree
KRISHNARJUN-YUDDHA
A PEEP IN GLORIOUS INDIA of 5000 YEARS BACK!
Produced and Directed by
MOHAN SINHA
Starring....
*SHOBHANA SAMARTH
*PRITHVIRAJ, *SHAHU MODAK
*MENAKADEVI *RATANBAI
*LILA *TRILOK KAPUR
*KANHYALAL etc.
ADVANCE BOOKING From 10th
A RADIUM RELEASE
Coming at
NOVELTY
From 14th JULY

NOW SHOWING
ALL COLOURED COPY
It went deep into the heart of a girl——
FAZLI BROS. Ltd.'s
Social Classic
23rd
MIGHTY WEEK
ISMAT
Director: S. FAZLI
Daily 4-30, 7-15, 10
Sat, Sun. 1-45 p.m.
Pearl Release
Advance 10-30 to 12 noon.
Booking 4-30 to 6 p.m.
LAMINGTON

MEHTAB, NARGIS, NANDREKAR.

DAVAR'S COLLEGE OF COMMERCE
(Established 44 years.)
INDIA'S FUTURE DEPENDS ON EXPERT BANKING, INSURANCE, COMMERCE AND JOINT STOCK COMPANY EXPANSION
Aspiring Students should therefore give all attention to study of Specialised Courses in this **Most Famous Indian College for detailed and thorough** education for practical Professions such as **Company Secretarial (F. C. C. S.) Bank Officers (C. A. I. B.), Insurance Managers (A. C. I. I.) and General Commerce Course (L.C.C. and D.Com. I. M. C.)** for which there is ample Field and advantageously combine **Accountancy (R.A., A.A. I.A.)** Course as they best suited for combination.
TUITION THROUGH POST A SPECIAL FEATURE
Apply for Prospectus giving details.
51, Esplanade Road, BOMBAY.

The Bombay Chronicle

Post Box No. 322. Tel. No. 22037.

DAILY EDITION.

	Local	Mofussil	Foreign
1 year	Rs. 40	Rs. 40	Rs. 65
6 months	Rs. 21	Rs. 21	Rs. 35
3 months	Rs. 11	Rs. 11	Rs. 18
1 month	Rs. 4	Rs. 4	

SUNDAY EDITION

To be subscribed for not less than six months.

	Local	Mofussil	Foreign
1 year	Rs. 13	Rs. 13	Rs. 23
6 months	Rs. 7	Rs. 7	Rs. 12

Copies will not be sent by V.P.P.

PAYMENT STRICTLY IN ADVANCE

ALL-INDIA WEATHER

POONA, July 10. (A. P. I.): The following is the weather chart showing the maximum and minimum temperatures and rainfall in inches during the past 24 hours from January 1st, 1945 and departure from normal recorded at nine hours (I. S. T.), on July 10, 1945:—

Ahmedabad 91 76 1.9 8.3 plus 0.5 Allahabad 97 79 0 5.3 minus 6.6, BOMBAY 88 76 0.4 39.6 plus 10.4, Calcutta 90 80 0.1 20.2 minus 5.8 Cawnpore 101 85 0 2.3 minus 5.3, Delhi 99 82 T 3.0 minus 5.8, Jacobabad 107 86 0 2.8 plus 1.2, Jubbulpore 82 76 1.2 34.8 plus 18.8 Karachi 88 83 0 4.3 plus 1.6, Lahore 96 80 0 12.5 plus 5.2, Lucknow 102 85 0 4.4 minus 6.6, Madras 88 81 0 6.0 0 Nagpur 76 73 3.8 26.5 plus 10.3, Patna 97 82 0 8.5 minus 5.9.

A THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

When the Sun rises, I toil;
When the sun sets, I rest;
I dig wells for water;
I till fields for food;
What has the Emperor's power to do with me?
—Chinese Liberty Song.

The Bombay Chronicle

POST-WAR PLANNING

With developments at Simla going on in the way they appear to be, it would not be too much of a presumption to hold that Pandit Nehru's observations regarding economic policy of the National Government of India would be worth careful consideration for any one interested or concerned in the matter. If the Simla Conference succeeds, and a truly National Government is formed, it would be a most powerful body, in spite of its admittedly "interim" character and coalitive composition, simply because of the popular backing that it would inevitably possess. And even though, for considerations of prudence or far-sighted statesmanship that Government may not take in hand revolutionary reconstruction, it could hardly deserve its name, if it did not busy itself immediately with the problem of problems,—real improvement in the national standard of living.

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru is not alone among the leading statesmen of India in regarding wholesale industrialisation of the land to be the only remedy for the abject poverty and starvation that make up the lot of three out of every four Indians. And, that industrialisation cannot be accomplished, if the matter entirely is left at the mercy of private profit-seeking enterprise. Not only has Pandit Nehru been inseparably identified with national planning on a comprehensive scale he has also signalised himself among Indian leaders most distinctly by his realisation that no planning would be possible without complete co-ordination on all fronts simultaneously; that no co-ordination would be possible without a considerable degree of State control and supervision over the entire national economy; and that no such control, regulation, or supervision could be effective unless all vital industries,—whether required for national defence or those serving as mother industries for other industries,—public utilities, together with their basic industries, and social services, are all nationalised, being owned, controlled and managed by the Government of the land.

This is the only sense in which "progressive socialism" of the kind Panditji has indicated in his interview with a press correspondent could be made a working proposition, acceptable to by far the largest proportion of sane, progressive far-sighted elements in all camps in the country. The Bombay Plan Part II, and Government declaration of Industrial policy, even under the present system, tend in the same direction. And so, if Pandit Jawaharlal gets a chance to make good his promise, he would be causing no great revolution in the accepted lines of thought on such matters.

The programme of allround industrialisation of the country is said to have many hitches in its way, which the scientific planner will have first to overcome before he can really get going. Those, however, who, like Mr. G. D. Birla, at the New York luncheon, emphasize India's need of foreign capital, and are prepared to make deals with outside capitalists on any terms they ask, do not fully realize the role of capital,—and its nature, also,—on a wholesale programme of planned industrialisation. There can, of course, be no difference as regards the urgent need to realise India's sterling assets, now locked up and sterile in London. But the way to do so lies not in demanding a share in whatever credit America allows Britain, as in seeking American endorsement, so to say, of the British I. O. U.'s now held by the Reserve Bank of India, being the only payment for the goods and services supplied by India to Britain in the course and on account of this war. Mr. Birla thinks there is a shortage of ready cash in India. In so far as any part of India's available capital is locked up, and sterile outside the country, he may be right. But if he had before him the figures of the current and time deposits with the scheduled banks in India (over 800 crores) as also of the Reserve Bank, he would have been not quite so categorical in his assertion. Besides capital for industrial investment is, as pointed out the other day in these columns by Prof. K. T. Shah, nothing more than the surplus of production over consumption, which at a pinch, India could provide out of her own resources by a proper husbanding of those resources. Even the Bombay Plan, of which Mr. Birla is one of the millionaire authors, has allowed for "created" capital by watering the currency, which in reality means the same thing. There is, therefore, no need for India to go a-begging for capital to stimulate and expedite her industrialisation, and accept it on such terms that the British or American capitalists may be disposed to grant.

America And India

Speaking at Poona last week about his impressions of America Pandit Hridaynath Kunzru said that, while the Americans deeply sympathised with India's struggle for freedom they were disinclined to criticise British rule because of British propaganda in America, the impression created thereby that the Indian problem was an extremely complicated one and the fact that America and Britain needed each other's support in post-war reorganisation. There is much realism in the analysis. But that only means that counter-propaganda is necessary on every available front. First nationalists and not "jo-hukmis" should control the propaganda in America. Unchallengeable facts and figures about India, such as are to be found in a book like India in Bondage by an American scholar like Dr. Sunderland, should be made accessible to America and the world so as to elucidate the Indian problem; and finally our economic policy should be such as to enable both America and Britain to realise that Indian co-operation is not a thing that can be ignored.

Frankly Speaking

Gandhiji's 77th Birthday

In the course of a press statement on Gandhiji's 77th birthday it is stated: "Uptill now every time cash money was collected for 'Daridranarayan' and purses were offered to Gandhiji on his birthday. But this year a totally new idea is being put into practice. It has been decided to accept from each individual exactly 76 pice i.e., one rupee three annas and no more no less. It is not the amount of money but the number of persons contributing that is to be the test. The plan will, moreover, offer opportunity to all to share in the effort on the same basis". The idea is certainly attractive and has big possibilities if responsible institutions and workers are authorised to make the collection against immediate receipts in every district in the country. The response will also be enthusiastic if it is announced early enough that a good part of the collection in every district will be allowed to be utilised in the district itself for khadi and general village uplift work.

The First Need

In a letter published in the "Manchester Guardian" Flight-Lieut. G. H. Loman observes that the most exclusive caste in India is the white man's as "the Britisher in India has always lived in a little England transported overseas". This is but too true. But it need not be assumed that the position will appreciably improve if only the British mix more freely with representative Indians. Apart from individual friendships the British and Indians in general will be friends only as equals. If the British continue to talk and act as if they were members of the ruling race, nay, even if they act in a patronising manner, they will naturally rouse distrust and unfriendliness. Nor is it wholly right for the British air officer to say that India's most urgent need is food for the people. A more urgent need is political freedom to enable the country to grow more food than the British Government has been able to do.

Independence First

In an interview to the All-India Radio at Simla Pandit Jawaharlal painted a glowing picture of what great things free India can achieve. There is nothing impossible about his expectations. Only first and foremost India must be free. Else far from helping world peace she may be an unwilling cause of endless strife both in her home and far beyond it. Unlike freedom, which can bless both those that give it and those that take it, imperialism is a curse which ruins the ruler and the ruled alike. If this is true it becomes the duty of all patriotic Indians not to dream of resting on their oars but struggle on and on till freedom is won. Pandit Jawaharlal has reiterated what is sometimes apt to be forgotten, that in the world of to-day independence means not isolation, but interdependence and that true interdependence can exist only among independent peoples. Even in matters economic you cannot prosper by beggaring your neighbour or your customer.

Gesture Of Contempt

Admiral Chester Nimitz's latest communique marks the beginning of another landmark in the progress of the war against Japan. A force of nearly one thousand carrier-based aircraft is raiding Tokio and the neighbourhood. Two unusual things are outstandingly noteworthy in the Nimitz communique. That, it has been issued at the very start of the operations and second it freely reveals the strength of the striking fleet and the names of the major units, that is carriers and battleships. This means that the American sea and air mastery in Japan's inner-zone itself is so utterly complete that even the usual security caution is now regarded as unnecessary. The present operations have been well described as "perhaps the most supreme gesture of contempt to the Japanese navy".

Probable Result

But it is not just a gesture of contempt. The Japanese say that the battle of Japan will be fought on Honshu on which Tokio lies and that an attempt will be made to raze the country thoroughly before invasion. That invasion is yet some distance away. But the present strike may yield tremendous preliminary results. Seldom have carrier-borne operations failed to achieve devastating destruction specially of Japanese aircraft and shipping. The present assault may, by the time it ends, have seriously crippled what remains of the Japanese airforce, navy and merchant marine. It will effectively increase the isolation of the Japanese mainland which job has, it appears, been started in right earnest by American submarines. But the blockade of Japan will also mean the blockade of Jap occupied China and its isolation from Japan thus preparing the way for the Allied landing on the China coast which, perhaps is scheduled to be carried out first.

Nerve War On Iran

The revival all of a sudden of sharp criticisms of Iran by "Pravda" does not come altogether as a surprise. Something of the sort was to be expected on the eve of the Big Three meeting because the Soviet Union desires the establishment of Russo-Iranian relations on its own condition which means oil concessions: Iran keenly desirous of freeing herself even from existing concessions does not propose to saddle herself with new ones and certainly not under duress which is what it will all amount to, so long as Allied troops remain quite unnecessarily and to the serious prejudice of Iran's freedom, in occupation of her territories. It is now an old story of pressure threats and accusations on the one side and on the other side determined and let us emphasise, dignified stand by rights that should not in justice, be questioned. Iran's answer has been consistent and unmistakable.

Regrettable Attitude

A succession of Premiers and their Governments has fallen during the last one year or so. But not one had yielded. They all have followed the same policy where Iran's interests are concerned, have experienced the same threats and accusations and have suffered the same fate. This is clear enough proof of Iran's feelings and wishes. But the occupying Powers desire otherwise. And the background is being prepared to compel submission by Iran. "Pravda" has revived the old charges. And the British and Russians have together made a grave issue of the reinstatement of a number of railway employees who in 1942 had been arrested by the British and the Russians on charges so reminiscent of accusations against Congressmen in India. And it is interesting to note that the British at any rate should, while pretending to be outraged at the action of the Iran Premier have forgotten that they themselves are inviting Congressmen to participate in the Government of the country. What is being worked for is first, a justification for the continued military occupation of Iran which secondly, will help pave the way for the rest. It is all extremely regrettable.

John Amery Has 74 Motoring Convictions To His Credit!

Undischarged Bankrupt Juvenile, "He Had Acquired A Number Of Wives"

(From Our Correspondent)
LONDON, July 10.

"So he is back again at Bow Street with his long list of crimes, offences and misdeeds".

In the dock of Bow Street's drab little court room stood John Amery on the spot where William Joyce had stood a week ago and heard Magistrate McKenna remand him for three weeks, having previously addressed him, the prisoner, with unusual courtesy—perhaps out of unconscious deference to his aged father—as Mr. Amery "you may sit down, Mr. Amery" and Mr. John Amery whose upright bearing has never been a feature of his character immediately availed himself of the offer remaining seated and silent throughout his four-and-half minute hearing.

But with his broadcasting activities ends all similarity to William Joyce except that they both are small men, slight-build: Joyce with his bullet-shaped shorn head, Amery with black sleek hair, dark shifty eyes and face darkened by Italian suns, an appearace which used to be familiar long ago amongst Flotsam of parasitic Gigolos washed up along France's southern shores at Antibes and at Saint Tropex or elsewhere.

74 Motoring Convictions

Like them, John Amery also used to revel in the idle useless life that clustered the Riviera and long after this country was deep in the mortal struggle for the very life this young pimp cloaked his cowardice behind the plea of ill-health which apparently required southern sun. From Bow Street back again to Bow Street via Adlon Hotel, Berlin is perhaps a long way but "young Amery" now no longer so young is quite familiar with English court rooms having, at one time achieved with 74 motoring convictions, the status of undischarged bankrupt juvenile but, nonetheless, reprehensible for the habit of acquiring, unpaid for, jewellery and latterly a number of "wives".

In Italy, Amery appeared in photographs with his Italian "wife", but the angry and disgusted woman in England, Una Amery wrote to newspapers denouncing him and adding regretfully that she still was his lawful spouse. So it appears that, if he has not already been before a Magistrate on a most serious charge of all, bigamy may be added to his long list of dubious activities. However, his past has nothing to do with his present case where in the prosecution concerned with broadcasts he is alleged to have made from Germany and Italy for King's enemy during the war. Apart from the microphonic amplified treason, he is also reported to have served Hitler's Reich by writing—or at least signing his name to—certain Nazi propaganda books and pamphlets.

Whether Amery wrote the books or whether they were largely dictated to him by his National-Socialist mentors, they certainly had an effect.

NAZI PROPAGANDA BOOKS

We have met London repatriated servicemen who have been prisoners of war in Germany for 3 to 4 years and during that time they had no literature other than Nazi propaganda books which included books of John Amery in English published for the benefit of prisoners of war who, according to the Third Reich standards were to be indoctrinated with a Nazi virus. Only temporary "converts" whom we have subsequently seen in London were all schoolboys when the war began. Many schoolboys have no predilection for book learning and no particular knowledge of history or intricate pattern of German European political record. They are fighting services with a spirit either of courage or adventure. Then, they were imprisoned by the enemy and then followed dreary damnable years of captivity and very limited activity. Perhaps, some of them had never much time or inclination before in their still almost adolescent lives to read with absorption, facts other than exploits of "Superman" or "Buck Rogers". But the picture changed and for four years of hated leisure, they were supplied with history of the world, Ethics, Morality and Racial Culture as conceived by Hitler's mentor Doctor Alfred Rosenberg and reiterated like parrot by John Amery.

STRANGE TWIST OF FATES!

It was cruelly insidious poison for young minds whose natural home for development should still have been playing-fields and class-rooms. But now, John Amery is back in his natural habitat—Bow Street and it is his father, India Secretary who, many years ago publicly disowned this son who now arranges for his defence in trial which could prove perhaps be the last trial that "Young Amery" could inflict upon his father and mother. By what strange twist of fate does it come about that his father who perforce of humanity's claim must now arrange for his son's defence was also a man who was once Home Secretary holding in his two hands power of life and death—final responsibility which can reprieve a man condemned to death.

Our Readers' Views

SIMLA CONFERENCE

In view of the continued stalemate at Simla may I make one humble suggestion?

Let the Muslim League for the present not insist on nominating all the five Muslim members of the central Executive Council but on a definite and emphatic understanding that the latter will mainly direct its efforts to an energetic prosecution of the war and suppression of the black market. Even preliminary work regarding post-war economic planning and correct strength of all parties as for the time held in abeyance until fresh elections are held and a new Executive Council nominated reflecting in its composition the correct sreng th of all parties as revealed in the elections.

This would be a fair and constitutional solution which should meet the just claims and reasonable apprehensions of all parties concerned. Let the Indian leaders provisionally combine on any workable basis to take as much power out of the hands of the British as possible and refer the question of sharing that power to the verdict of the Indian people, rather than manoeuvre for position by running up to the Viceregal Lodge behind each other's back and lose everything in the bargain

M. G. DESAI.

League & Wavell Plan

The letter from Mr. A. A. Zari published on page 4 of your issue of the 6th instant awakens some interest inasmuch as it echoes the contentions of the Muslim League. The writer pointing out certain "snags" in the Wavell plan apprehends the eventuality of the smaller minorities voting against the Muslims in the Executive Council. Such apprehensions are clearly one-sided. If the minorities might vote against the Muslims they might vote against the Hindus as well.

Further says the writer, "Mere equal proportion of representation to the Muslims and Caste Hindus in the Executive Council will never satisfy the Muslims unless proper safeguards are provided for protecting Muslim interests." If so may I suggest that as a further measure of safeguard and appeasement the Viceroy's veto be securely placed in the hands of the Quaid-e-Azam? Will that satisfy the Muslim League? Presumably not.

As the facts are the Muslims who form a minority have been granted parity with an overwhelming majority. This is a situation which would not be permitted in any democracy in the world. The Congress, eager to throw off the British yoke, has yielded to the demand of the League for the lion's share which it has gained without sacrifice. Any further appeasement of this party would be to encourage totalitarianism.

Mr. Zari may imagine that the future of "Muslim India" is safe in the hands of the Quaid-e-Azam. But let me assure the isolationists that the future of the people of India will be more secure in the hands of patriots and statesmen of wider outlook than in the hands of communalists.

A. D. NADKARNI.
Bombay, July 7.

HOME FOR NAZI WAR LORDS

Anglo-American Staff Officers' Plans

LONDON, July 10. (U.P.I.): "Britain may find a home for the Nazi war lords" is a sensational headline in to-day's "Evening Standard".

Its New York correspondent cables a report that exile to the British Crown Colonies of the German General Staff and senior officers is under discussion among the Anglo-American senior staff officers in Germany. Although there is a certain measure of disagreement on the methods whereby the German General Staff should be dissolved permanently both the British and American Generals in S.H.A.E.F. and the control of the Councils of the two nations regard it as pre-requisite of German disarmament.

It is reliably learned that when the bulk of German General Staff and senior officers were first arrested at Flensburg by S.H.A.E.F. after the German capitulation, immediate exile of all officers was urged by senior British intelligence officers then at S.H.A.E.F. It is now proposed by the senior staff officers that the German officers should be split into small groups and sent with their families to the British Crown Colonies, such as, the Falkland Islands and the British Honduras.

It is emphasised, however, that this scheme would apply only to the Staff Officers and not to the German officers, such as, Von Rundstedt and Kesselring whose fate will be decided on the highest level at the "Big Three" Berlin Conference.

Germany In Defeat Remains Major Threat To World Peace

WASHINGTON, July 9. (Reuter). "Germany in defeat remains a major threat to world peace", declared Senator Harley M. Kilgore in a report issued to-day of enquiries into Axis war potential. She is better prepared now to implement her plot for world conquest than she was at the end of the first world war", Mr. Kilgore added.

The enquiry was carried out by the Senate Special Committee to investigate the national defence programme.

New Constitution For Trinidad Demanded

PORT OF SPAIN, July 9. (Reuter): A petition asking for a new constitution with an all-elected legislature of 30 members and a predominantly Elected Executive Council has been sent to Sir Bede Clifford, Governor of Trinidad for transmission to the Colonial Office.

Trinidad, which has a large Indian population at present has an Executive Council all ex-Officio or appointed, and a Legislative Assembly of 18 members, three ex-officio, six nominated and nine elected

STORM AT CHINESE COUNCIL MEETING

Censors Delete Part Of Speech Advocating Co-operation With Yenan

SAN FRANCISCO, July 10 (U.P.A.): Radio Chungking today reported that a "storm occurred during yesterday's session of the Peoples' Political Council" because censor deleted from the newspapers part of a speech, delivered by Member Chow Pig-ling, advocating "unty and co-operation" between the Central Government and other political parties.

The broadcast said that the members protested that such "censorship damages the dignity of the Council when a speech by its representative cannot be printed in full, after which the "embarrassed censors" allowed the deleted portions to be printed to day.

Mr. Chow had suggested that the Central Government co-operate with Yenan, the broadcast added.

New Light On British Intervention In Greece!

LONDON July 10. (U.P.I.): The influential American commentator, Mr. Drew Pearson to-day makes a sensational revelation about the British intervention in Greece.

Pointing to the recommendation by the Senate Committee that the Lend-lease weapons should be returned to America to help in the fight against Japan Mr. Pearson says that the Greeks hope that this will include the return of American lend-lease tanks which the British are using to patrol Athens.

"I can reveal" he says "that the British now have a total of 73,000 troops in Greece a country which fought so valiantly to keep out foreign troops. I can reveal also that the British Army occupation is bigger than the army which the Germans used to occupy Greece"

ATTEMPT TO SCUTTLE POLISH FLEET?

Charge Against Former London Polish Govt.

WARSAW, July 8 (Reuter): Delayed:—M. Edward Osubka-Morawski Polish Prime Minister, told Allied correspondents here today that the former London Polish Government had attempted to scuttle the Polish fleet, cables Reuter's special correspondent.

"M. Rackiewicz and M. Arciszewski, as we have heard, actually tried to sink the Polish fleet in Britain and prevent our sailors from coming nome", he said. "This was stopped by the loyalty of our sailors, but it will lead to the final condemnation of the London group by the whole nation."

Reuter adds, M. Wladislaw Rackiewicz is the President of the former Polish Government and M. Tomasz Arciszewski, its Prime Minister

M. Osubka-Morawski said that elections would be held as soon as possible but not before the millions of Poles abroad had come home and also not before certain pressing tasks such as the harvest and settlement of Poles in the western area were completed.

He confirmed that Soviet troops were moving out of Poland.

FIVE GERMAN WAR PRISONERS HANGED

FORT KANSAS, July 10. (Reuter): Five German prisoners of war who were convicted on January 25, 1944 for the murder of a fellow prisoner were hanged here early this morning.

They are the first foreign war prisoners ever executed in the United States and all members of Rommel's Afrika Korps.

Students' Meeting Banned

WARDHA, July 10. (U.P.I.): A meeting which was scheduled to have been held to-day under the auspices of the Students' Federation, to consider the Wavell Plan was not allowed to be held by the police because Rule 56 of the Defence of India Rules has been enforced in the town.

Vellodi's Tributes To J. B. Greaves

Glowing tributes were paid by speakers to the ability and the tenacity of purpose of Mr. J. B. Greaves, Hony. Chief Controller of Raw Materials and Stores at a meeting held in the Sunderabai Hall on Monday the 9th inst., on the occasion of Mr. Greaves' relinquishment of the post that he held with the Government of India. Mr. M. K. Vellodi, Textile Commissioner was in the chair.

Mr. Greaves has been associated with the Supply Department and later with the Department of Industries and Civil Supplies since the war started. Mr. M. K. Vellodi, in the course of a speech referred to the organising capacity of Mr. Greaves, which was a great asset in the work that had been undertaken by the Government of India.

Mr. S. D. Chard Additional Textile Commissioner, Mr. B. C. Patel Deputy Commissioner in charge of distribution, and Mr. Nagersheth Joint Chief Controller of Raw Materials and Stores also spoke. Mr. Greaves expressed his heart-felt thanks for the kind sentiments expressed by the speakers.

Mr. Greaves was presented with a Silver Salver by the officers and men of the Textiles Directorate on which were inscribed the achievements of Mr. Greaves during the period he was associated with the Textiles Directorate.

TETE-A-TETE

WITHOUT COMMENT—

The Viceroy is reliably reported to be standing firm on the position outlined in his June broadcas, that any arrangement must embody an agreement between the main parties or the present Executive will continue and is refusing to admit Muslim League's contention.

—U. P. A.

* * *

High Politics at 7,000 feet above sea-level:—

(1) All Simla reports agree in stating that the Muslim League has refused to submit its panel for the proposed Executive Council and

(2) Mr. M. A. Jinnah at a public meeting said that conference delegates were merely "advisers" to the Viserov and that "the full picture had not yet emerged" for final decision by the League.

* * *

One of the Viceregal letters received on Monday by Mr. Jinnah is understood to have stated that members of the Simla Conference and their personal staff are guests of the Government of India.

We have a sigh of relief. It was a vitally important problem and needed full—er—clarification, didn't it?

* * *

Mr. M. A. Jinnah has declared his desire to visit England and America in order to expound "the League case" before the Anglo-American public

This visit will be welcomed by both. Also by India

But Mr. Jinnah had better get into training now in order to be able to answer questions as correspondents in the U. S. A. are accustomed to expecting from statesmen politicians celebrities and visitors

* * *

It is widely believed in Simla that the remaining restrictions on Congress are also to be removed shortly.

But that's all right. It isn't one of the first or second or even third class issues confronting the Conference. Here you see no question of parity arises. And in fact every body is prepared cheerfully to concede to Congress the right to exclusive Governmental restrictions on itself and its members.

* * *

The Iran Premier has ordered the re-engagement of 52 railway employees who in 1942 were arrested by British and Russian authorities on charges of pro-German activities and sabotage. Which, of course has caused great "surprise" in Allied quarters who are taking up the matter with the Persian Government.

It is a serious question no doubt. If Indian Congressmen in the same situation can be let out of jail and invited to engage themselves as the Government of the country that's an entirely different matter and then there is the Soviet Union to consider.

* * *

Talking of Iran, and the Soviet Union, Moscow's "Pravda" has discovered and exposed an anti-Soviet campaign by "reactionary elements".

It's time for the successor of Premier Muhsin Sadr to come in order to go out in due course.

* * *

A. B. B. C. correspondent broadcasting his impressions of Berlin says that passing the boundaries between the British and Soviet zones is like crossing a frontier.

How true in every respect!

POINTED PARAGRAPHS

A man's house is his castle—unless it is in his wife's name.

*

If a man is not vain he is apt to suffer from the vanity of others.

*

On the other hand, did you ever hear of a man marrying a woman to reform her?

*

After a young man has called on a girl a few times she imagines that she can sniff the orange blossoms in the air.

*

In order to be at her silver wedding anniversary a woman is willing to admit that she isn't so young as she used to be.

*

The average man is more polite to people he never expects to meet again than to those whose friendship is really worth cultivating.

FRANCE TO HAVE NEW CONSTITUTION

Nation To Elect Constituent Assembly By Universal Suffrage

PARIS, July 9 (Reuter): The French nation is to elect by universal suffrage a National Constituent Assembly which will draw up a new constitution to be submitted to national referendum.

This was announced at the conclusion of to-day's special Cabinet meeting called to discuss General de Gaulle's proposals for constitutional reform. The meeting lasted six hours and was the longest to be held by the present Cabinet.

The Resistance Group and the Left Wing are in favour of a Single Chamber Assembly but Radicals want the Bi-Cameral System.

General de Gaulle was reported to support this view but recent press reports suggested that he was coming round to the idea of One Chamber Administration. Radicals are also in favour of revising the 1875 Constitution while opponents prefer a completely fresh start.

PARIS, July 9. (Reuter): Jean Herold Paquis, Paris Radio Commentator during German Occupation, has been arrested by the French Police.

Mass Air Attack On Tokyo

"ATTEMPT TO RAZE COUNTRY THOROUGHLY BEFORE INVASION"

Japs Getting Increasingly Nervous: Report Allied Submarines Near Homeland

"AN ATTEMPT TO RAZE THE COUNTRY THOROUGHLY BEFORE INVASION", THIS IS HOW TOKYO RADIO DESCRIBES THE LATEST ALLIED AIR ATTACK ON A MASS SCALE ON THE ENEMY CAPITAL.

LONDON, July 10 (Reuter): A mass air attack on Tokyo by over 1,000 carrier-borne planes is the latest blow struck at the heart of Japan. It was announced early this morning by Admiral Chester Nimitz, even as the raiders belonging to the American Third Fleet under Admiral Halsey were hitting the Japanese capital, cables Reuter's Special Correspondent. The raiders had effected complete surprise, said the Communique. Four aircraft-carriers (Lexington, Essex, Independence and San Jacinto), four battleships (Indiana, Massachusetts, South Dakota and Iowa), four cruisers (Chicago, San Juan, Springfield and Atlanta), as well as a group of destroyers took part in the raid.

David Brown, Reuter's Special Correspondent on Guam describing the attack on the Japanese capital, said that the powerful American fleet sent a swarm of fighters, fighter-bombers, torpedo-planes and dive-bombers zooming over the ravaged city and scores of airfields dotting the immense Kanto plain on which Tokyo lies. American aircraft, shuttling between carriers and targets, were maintaining at times a force of as many as 700 planes over Tokyo simultaneously in perhaps the most supreme gesture of contempt to the Japanese navy, he added.

One target was Sendai, 190 miles north of Tokyo involving a round trip of 3960 miles. Sendai is the largest city in north-eastern Japan and the administrative centre for entire northern Honshu. Other targets attacked were Gufu "Dormitory" town for aircraft workers, 18 miles northwest of Nagoya, Sakai, industrial suburb of the port of Osaka, the agricultural marketing centre of Wakayama, 30 miles south of the industrial area of Osaka-Kobe.

ISOLATION OF JAP MAINLAND

Simultaneously with the air campaign, which Tokyo described as "an attempt to raze the country thoroughly before invasion," Allied submarines are battling for the isolation of the Japanese mainland. Reports broadcast by Tokyo radio, during the past 24 hours speak of Allied submarine packs hunting shipping close to the Japanese mainland as part of a strategy of combined air sea blockade to be followed by invasion.

The Japanese agency, which forecast that the battle of Japan will be fought on Honshu, the biggest of the Japanese home islands on which Tokyo lies, added that Allies have also sent considerable numbers of submarines to the southern areas of China.

Another Japanese News Agency report said that some 200 Allied transports massed off Okinawa are now being rapidly converted into a vast air base for intensified raids on the Japanese mainland, only 350 miles away.

ALLIED PROGRESS IN BORNEO

From Borneo comes the news of further Allied progress. Two amphibious landings on the northern shore of Balikapapan bay by Netherlands East Indies forces were announced by General MacArthur's Communique this morning. The extent and nature of these landings were not given, but it was stated that they have further extended the Allied control of the shore area around the Bay. Meanwhile the Australian Seventh and Ninth Division have continued their advance in Balik Papan and Brunei Bay sectors.

Formosa was again pounded by heavy and medium bombers, which struck airfields, industrial targets, gun positions and railway equipment, General MacArthur's communique stated.

Koto island off the south-east coast was left a mass of flames. Incessant aerial blockade of the Asiatic coast went on.

Large fires were started in military installations at Canton. Japanese housing area at Amoy was bombed. Other American and Australian planes ranged through the East Indies hitting Borneo, Celebes and Java.

NEW U. S. FIGHTER

A new Corsair fighter is the latest American weapon to be thrown into the war against Japan says a Reuter dispatch from Washington. This plane is described as one of the most powerful single-seater fighters in the world. Its design greatly increases the operating efficiency at high altitudes and gives greater safety against possible petrol and oil leakages.

It can carry a bombload of 2,000 pounds weight, can crash land in sea without injury, thanks to inverted gullwings and is in the 425 mile per hour class, stated the Navy Department. It will operate from aircraft carriers, both as a fighter and bomber.

DR. B. C. ROY LEAVES FOR SIMLA

NEW DELHI, July 9:—Dr. B. C. Roy, President of the Medical Council of India, left tonight for Simla by the Kalka Mail to attend the meeting of the Council to be held on July 12.

While at Simla Dr. Roy will meet Mahatma Gandhi and other Congress leaders.

The meeting of the Public Health Survey Committee which was to be held then at Simla has been postponed.

The distribution of skim milk powder for the second fortnight of July to restaurants etc. in Bombay City will be made daily upto July 14, from the Cricket Club of India Grounds.

INVASION OF JAPAN CAN BE SAID TO HAVE BEGUN:

(Continued from page 1)

Force which tonight was apparently still standing off Honshu, the biggest of the Japanese home islands on which the capital lies, includes ten aircraft carriers according to Japanese reports.

THE DIVIDING LINE.

The United Press of America adds: The Domei agency reported that "a landing of the enemy's ground forces and air attacks should not be considered as separate operations. The supreme need is to fight planes with planes and we must have proper recognition of the air forces' importance and proceed accordingly with the forthcoming decisive battle for the Japanese mainland."

"WHY IGNORE OUR LOSSES?

Jap Journalist Criticises Tokyo Authorities

LONDON, July 10. (Reuter): The Japanese news agency to-day reported that Soho Tokutomi, "doyen of Japanese journalists" to-day severely criticised Japanese authorities for "tending since Guadalcanal to dismiss the loss of strategic islands in the Pacific with superficial optimism".

He urged the authorities to disclose the truth as it is, the agency said. The agency reported him to be saying: "to be frank, we must be manly and admit the losses as losses and the blows as blows and then muster up our courage and strength to find a way to overcome the present crisis.

We, as a nation take facts, however stark they are. We shall not falter even if the enemy takes from us all we have in the world."

"Regard Japs As Human Beings"

Plea For Change Of Tone In Allied Propaganda

LONDON, July 10. (U.P.I.): Discussing the problem of effective political warfare against Japan the influential commentator, Mr. Lerner, in New York "P.M." suggests that this must include a political agreement with Russia about the Far Eastern order, pressure on Chungking to reach an agreement with the Communists in Yenan, a proof of the Allies talk regarding the evils of imperialism and colonialism" by effective action against these evils in India, Indo-China, Burma and Borneo.

Mr. Lerner further suggests a changing tone of the Allied propaganda against Japan and telling the Japanese that "we regard them as human beings".

Taking A Leaf Out Of Gandhi's Book!

British Vigilantes' Organisation Mystery

LONDON, July 10. (U.P.I.): The mysterious organisation called the Vigilantes for settling the homeless people in empty houses is spreading from Brighton to other parts of Britain. The first meeting of the London Vigilantes Committee was held in London to-day where they declared:—"We shall continue to act until we have forced the hands of the Government to see that every empty house in this country is occupied. We have come to the open. We want to dispel any illusion that we are a secret society or hooded Ku-klux-klan stalking the streets."

One member of the Committee told the "United Press of India":—"After all we are only taking a leaf out of Mr. Gandhi's book and following his technique of Satyagraha.

Confidence In Mr. Jinnah

Mr. S. M. H. Ghazi, President District Muslim League, Bombay has sent the following telegram to Mr. Jinnah:—

I take this opportunity on behalf of the members of the District Muslim League, Bombay of reiterating our full confidence in your leadership and of expressing our fullest loyalty towards you and thus endorse the stand that you have taken at the Simla Conference on behalf of the Muslims of India. You will not find us wanting in any sacrifice that you may call upon us to make for the realisation of the goal of the Muslims of India—Pakistan.

BANGALORE, July 9. (A.P.I.): A resolution emphatically protesting "against the undemocratic Wavell proposals which, if implemented, would lead India not towards freedom and democracy, but surely towards Fascism" was adopted at a meeting of the Political Council of Mysore Provincial Radical Democratic Party.

U. S. Exporters Diffident

Lokanathan Says They Are Pre-Occupied With War Contracts

WASHINGTON July 10. (U.P.A.): Messrs. G. D. Birla, N. R. Sarker and Dr. P. S. Lokanathan to-day visited officials of the United States State Department and Department of Commerce as well as Mr. Wayne C. Taylor president of the Export-Import Bank.

Mr. Taylor took a significant view of the fact that India faces the greatest difficulties obtaining dollars in order to purchase in the United States materials which might be available within the Sterling area. Consequently the prospect of obtaining credits from the Export-Import Bank has been investigated very closely.

Dr. P. S. Lokanathan told the "United Press of America" that United States industrialists are still so pre-occupied with war contracts that they are unwilling to give time to discuss peacetime export trade. He said that this is understandable but it gave the impression that in the long run such diffidence might eventually work to the disadvantage of the United States' exporters.

Dr. Lokanathan added that he found British industrialists much more "export-minded".

WILL CHURCHILL FOLLOW SIMON?

"Must Tender Handsome Apologies To Laski And Other Labour Leaders"

LONDON July 10. (U.P.I.): There is widespread speculation in legal and political circles about the responsibility of Lord Simon continuing as Lord Chancellor after the "apology" that he has given to Prof. Harold Laski.

It is pointed out that his injudicious reference to cases still 'sub judice' was the most extraordinary violation of legal etiquette. His high judicial office—as Lord Chancellor he appoints the High Court Judges and has a wide range of powers affecting the whole judicial machinery—gravely aggravates the implied contempt of court of which he was culpable.

Meanwhile certain responsible Conservative politicians are suggesting that now that the election is over it would help to clear the political atmosphere if Mr. Churchill and Lord Beaverbrook followed Lord Simon's example and tendered handsome apologies to Prof. Laski and other Labour leaders for their wild attacks against Labour leadership.

VICEROY CONSULTS WHITEHALL ON LEAGUE DECISION?

(Continued from page 1)

League headquarters late to-night calling a meeting of the Muslim League Working Committee at 11 a.m. to-morrow, has raised fresh hopes in certain quarters that it connotes some new development which may provide a way out of the deadlock.

Political observers emphasise that the stalemate cannot continue long and it will be ended one way or the other in the next 48 hours.

Many leaders participating in the Simla Conference, including the Muslim League President, Mr. Jinnah, were in a holiday mood today and they were seen taking a stroll, or driving in a rickshaw on the Ridge.

League Invitees Will Attend Conference

Mr. Jinnah told an interviewer today that he and other Muslim League invitees will attend the Leaders' Conference on July 14 when it reassembles. This again is taken as an encouraging sign.

PARTY CAMPS QUIET

Party camps had a comparatively quiet time this morning, except for informal group talks.

The Muslim League Central Parliamentary Board had an informal meeting today. Nawabzada Liaquat Ali Khan, Mr. Khaliq-uz-Zaman and Mr. Hossain Imam were present and the Premier of Assam, Sir Mohamad Saadullah, also attended the meeting. League parliamentary affairs in Assam, it is believed, were discussed.

Mr. Jinnah had a talk for an hour and a half with Sardar Abdur Nishtar, Finance Minister, Frontier Province.

ALL EYES ON VICEREGAL LODGE

Political attention in Simla is now once again focussed on the Viceregal Lodge from where the next move is expected. The various groups represented at the Conference excepting the Muslim League are now understood to have sent in their nominations and the next three or four days which intervene, before the Conference reassembles on July 14, will determine the nature of the next step. There was at one stage a feeling that the Conference may be recalled earlier than July 14, but that feeling does not persist. The earlier expectation that Mahatma Gandhi and Maulana Azad might meet the Viceroy is still unconfirmed.

CONGRESS EXECUTIVE CONTINUES DISCUSSION ON REORGANISATION

SIMLA, July 10. (A.P.I.): The Congress Working Committee met at "Manor Ville" Mahatma Gandhi's residence at 2 p.m. to-day and adjourned at 5-45 p.m. It will meet again at 2 p.m. on July 12.

At the end of the day's meeting, the Congress President, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, said that yesterday's discussions were continued and no new subject was taken up.

NO INVITATION FROM VICEROY.

In reply to a question, he said that he had not received any invitation from the Viceroy to see him. Asked why his secretary, Prof. Humayun Kabir went to the Viceroy's House this morning, Maulana Azad said that he must have gone there to see somebody.

NOT THEIR CONCERN.

Questioned further whether the Working Committee discussed the situation arising out of the reported refusal of the Muslim League Working Committee to submit a panel of names, Maulana Azad said that the matter did not concern the Congress Working Committee.

Asked whether the situation was hopeful, the Congress President said that he could not say anything at present.

ARRIVALS IN SIMLA.

Dr. Bidhan Chandra Roy arrived in Simla to-day. He called on the Congress President, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, and Mahatma Gandhi.

Mr. Tirumal Row, Member of the Council of State, who arrived here to-day, had a talk with Dr. Pattabhi Sitaramayya, Member of the Congress Working Committee.

Sabha Co-operation Now Possible As League Is Out Of Picture

SIMLA July 10. (A.P.I.): An advice to Dr. Shyama Prasad Mookerji, President, All-India Hindu Mahasabha, to offer his hand of co-operation to the President of the Indian National Congress is given by Mr. Manoranjan Chaudhury, Secretary, All-India Hindu Mahaosabha, in a Statement to the Press.

Mr. Chaudhury suggests this course in view of the situation created by the refusal of Mr. Jinnah to submit a panel of Muslim League nominees.

"The refusal of Mr. Jinnah to nominate a panel of Muslim League nominees," he says "has brought about a deadlock. Though gross injustice has been done by the British Government in regard to the Wavell plan to the Hindu Mahasabha organisation with the intention of placating Mr. Jinnah and the Muslim League, yet in view of Mr. Jinnah's intransigence and consequent embarrassment to Lord Wavell and the Congress Party, I am ready to advise the President of the All-India Hindu Mahasabha to offer his hand of co-operation to the President of the Indian National Congress in order to constitute the Viceroy's new Executive Council with the representatives of the Indian National Congress and the Hindu Mahasabha. Co-operation is now possible as the Muslim League will go out of the picture."

Indian Muslims In Britain Repudiate Jinnah's Claim

(From Our Correspondent)

LONDON, July 10.

Syud Ameer Shah, President, Indian Muslim Nationalist Committee of Great Britain, cabled to Lord Wavell "Our Committee strongly repudiates Mr. Jinnah's claim to represent Indian Muslims. Our Committee fully endorses the claim of Congress to represent all communities including Muslims of India. We have every confidence in the leadership of Mahatma Gandhi, Moulana Abul Kalam Azad and Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru".

Mr. Shah has sent a similar cable to Pt. Nehru.

AMBEDKAR'S TIRADE AGAINST CONGRESS AND GANDHIJI

Latest Book Claims To Be "Challenge To Both To Prove Their Credentials"

BOMBAY, July 10 (A.P.I.): Except for its illusory plank of untouchability—which is quite unreal—Gandhism is simply another form of orthodox Hinduism which has been a veritable chamber of horrors to the "Untouchables". Far from the "Untouchables" regarding Gandhiji as their saviour, as Congressmen would wish them to do, the "Untouchables" would be justified in saying: "Beware of Gandhi". This is one of the main conclusions arrived at in a book by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar, the Scheduled Caste leader, published today.

Entitled "what Congress and Gandhi have done to the Untouchables" it claims to be a challenge to both to prove their credentials and assertions

By means of a statiscal analysis of the provincial elections of 1937—probably brought together for the first time—the author refutes the Congress claim to have captured all but 12 of the 151 Scheduled Caste seats and maintains that the Congress only got 73 and this despite the advantages that Congress enjoyed. Dr. Ambedkar says that the Congress claim to represent all classes and communities has no foundation in fact and it certainly does not represent the 60 million Untouchables of India.

The fundamental issue, says Dr. Ambedkar, between the Congress and the Untouchables is that the Untouchables insist that they are distinct and separate from the Hindus, a separate element in the National life of India. The Congress far from agreeing to part with power are warring with the governing classes, has become synonimous with the governing class and has sought to beguile the "Untouchables" with false propaganda.

The Harijan Sevak Sangh, started by Mahatma Gandhi, says Dr. Ambedkar, is a charitable organisation only in name and its real aim is to ensnare the "Untouchables", to make them camp followers of the Hindus and the Congress and to scotch any movement aimed at freeing the Untouchables from social, religious and economic domination by the Hindus. The object of the Congress and the Harijan Sevak Sangh is, says the author, "to kill the Untouchables with kindness."

Dr. Ambedkar refers to the Congressmen's claim that whatever political rights the Untouchables obtained through the Poona Pact were secured by Gandhi's efforts, and says this is untrue. The Poona Pact, says Dr. Ambedkar, was the first blow aimed at the "Untouchables". The Congress "sucked the juice out of the Pact and threw the rind in the face of the Untouchables."

The Sportsman's Sports Folio

(BY J. C. MAITRA.)

The Hinrichs Memorial Shield Football Tournament reached its penultimate stage with the Royal Air Force, holders, Italian Navy, Embarkation Head Quarters, runners-up, and British Base, Reinforcement Camp, Rovers Cup holders. The holders were expected to make a comfortable journey to the final at the expense of the Italians. But the Airmen had counted without their hosts. The latter fought back so well that the R.A.F. had to go down after being on the lead twice. The holders have themselves to blame for their defeat by the odd goal in five. If Shanks had not wasted a spot-kick, the result might have been altogether different. All the same great credit goes to the Italians, their centre-forward, Clerici, in particular, for scoring two fine goals in the last five minutes which gave them a really surprising victory.

E.H.Q.'S STIFF JOB.

The E.H.Q. have a pretty stiff proposition in dealing with the B.B.R.C. As it is the Deolali team gave them a shock on Sunday when they took up a lead of two goals within the first ten minutes. Were it not for the Herculean efforts of their forwards, they might have made an exit the same day. It remains to be seen who comes out on top to-day in their replay.

A TICKLISH QUESTION.

I do not know why two matches were played at the Cooperage during the last week when the monsoon was heavy. Actually the first engagements were friendly. They turned the ground into a veritable quagmire—thereby affecting the Tournament games considerably. If the powers that be think that the Cooperage-goers should have their money's worth, then I fail to understand why they did not play two League matches per day earlier in the dry season. That would not only have provided better entertainment to the spectators but would have finished the competition early too.

REVISED FIXTURES.

Now that the monsoon has begun in right earnest the W.I.F.A. has revised its League fixtures to provide interesting engagements during the week-ends. What was not possible during the dry season, has been easily arranged for the wet months. It only needed a little spur from these columns for the authorities to see the obvious. Any way the fate of the Indian teams is doomed, so far as the League is concerned.

Dalal Street has worked itself into a fury for the folly of the Indian teams and players. They must put on boots, it says,—and, I may add, if they must add height and weight which they so sadly lack!

FUND FOR BOOTS.

Bori Bunder has suggested the raising of a Fund for supplying boots to all our budding and blossoming footballers. It is expected that the proposers and supporters of the idea, including Dalal Street, of course, will take the hat round at the Cooperage every day, so that our thousand and odd players may all be properly shod. This is revolutionising Indian football—only to reproduce an inferior replica of the British football! Bori Bunder is, however a little dismayed by the fact that Indian players take off their boots whenever they find the ground conditions better suited for bare footed play!

ANOTHER REVISION.

It is really very amusing to find that one by one all my grievances against the rulers of the W.I.F.A. are being removed. The latest is the permission to the Trades India, Ltd. to participate in the ensuing I.F.A. Shield Tournament at Calcutta. Would they have done this, one may ask, if I had not carried on a persistent campaign against the insular policy of the authorities. I do not think so. At any rate, they did not do it for quite a long time. Let the readers judge again who was in the wrong—Nadkarni, Summersgill and Co., or myself?

THE COACHING FARCE.

Another coaching scheme is on the W.I.F.A. anvil which is likely to meet with the same fate as its predecessor. The reason is not far to seek. There is no stable instructor here to complete the course of instructions and training. The latter is much more important than the former. Why not invite some of the old stars from other parts of the country to take up the work? In Calcutta this plan is proving fairly successful, although they have not yet got over their hobby of importing stars from outside. They ought to remember that it is far better to train up local boys than depend upon fleeting birds.

M.C.C. VISIT.

While the negotiations for the M.C.C. visit to this country is still on, the Secretary of the Board of Control has chalked out a provisional itinerary already. It will be placed before the Board when it meets at Calcutta at the end of this month. It seems rather doubtful if the proposal will materialise, as the war against the Japs are still to be carried on to the victorious end. During this period it will not be possible for England to arrange foreign tours. Continued efforts on the part of President Johnstone of the M.C.A. may bear fruit in the end.

CEYLON TOUR AGAIN?

Meanwhile Secretary Ranga Rao has prepared a plan for an Indian team to visit Ceylon again next year. From the fixtures arranged it does not seem that the Ceylon Cricket Association has much to do with it. It is the South Indians residing in Ceylon who are sponsoring the visit. Otherwise one cannot understand the large number of players who have been nominated from the South. Bombay players do not figure in the list at all. Perhaps this has been left to the Board of Control to decide. In any case, it would have been better to withhold the names until the Board met. Then what happened to the visit of a Ceylonese team to India next cold weather? Are they unwilling to come?

Mr. D. R. Pradhan I.C.S., Chairman of the Bombay National Service Labour Tribunal, has been appointed a member of the Bombay Provincial Rural Development Board.

PRINCES' CHAMBER DEADLOCK ENDS

Standing Committee Endorses Unanimous Decision Reached By Rulers Special Committee

BOMBAY, Tuesday.

The deadlock resulting from the resignations of the office-bearers of the Chamber of Princes at Delhi in December last has just ended.

A decision for the withdrawal of these resignations was taken in Bombay where the Special Committee of Rulers met to-day.

The Directorate of Public Relations to the Chamber of Princes, however, was disinclined to use the words "withdrawal of resignations."

UNANIMOUS DECISIONS

The press was officially informed that the Special Committee of Rulers had reached unanimous decisions concerning the resignations of office-bearers of the Chamber of Princes and that these decisions which had been endorsed by the Standing Committee of the Chamber of Princes were expected to lead to the restoration of the normal function of the machinery of the Chamber of Princes".

Though Mr. Jawad of the Directorate of Public Relations evaded the press query whether the official communique indicated the withdrawal of resignations there can be only one interpretation of the words "restoration of normal functions" of the Chamber of Princes namely that the members who resigned in December are withdrawing them.

"Press Note"

The following press note was issued:—

The Special Committee of Rulers met this morning with His Highness the Nawab Ruler of Bhopal in the chair.

His Highness the president reported to the meeting the result of his recent interview with His Excellency the Crown Representative. Thereafter the Committee reviewed the position relating to the resignations of office-bearers of the Chamber of Princes. A unanimous decision was reached which was placed before the meeting of the Standing Committee of the Chamber of Princes in the afternoon. The Standing Committee endorsed the decision of the Special Committee and decided to address His Excellency the Crown Representative and all members of the Standing Committee who resigned last December. These communications are expected to lead to the restoration of the normal function of the machinery of the Chamber of Princes.

Besides His Highness the President, His Highness the Jam Sahib of Nawanagar, His Highness the Maharaja of Gwalior, His Highness the Maharaja of Bikaner, His Highness the Maharaja of Patiala and His Highness the Nawab of Rampur attended the meeting of the Special Committee.

ALLIED DIPLOMATS ARRIVE IN BERLIN

"Big Three" Meeting Not Likely To Be Long Delayed

LONDON July 10. (Reuter): The "Big Three" meeting is not likely to be long delayed according to unofficial reports to-night. Allied diplomats and officials have arrived in Berlin to make preparations for the meeting at Potsdam, says the Luxembourg Radio.

President Truman, now on his way to Europe by a warship, is thrashing out last-minute details with his staff of political and military advisers—the biggest ever to sail for a European conference.

The time and place of President Truman's arrival in Europe are kept a strict secret.

He will be invited to address both the Houses of British Parliament if it is in session when he visits England, writes "Reuter's" political correspondent. The American President will stay with the King and Queen at Buckingham Palace.

The newspaper "France Soir" reports that Mr. Churchill, who is on a holiday near the French-Spanish frontier, will leave on Saturday on the first stage of his Journey to the Potsdam meeting.

Official quarters in London to-day categorically denied that there was any question of Mr. Churchill having a meeting with General Franco.

Forde And Chifley Contest For Australian Premiership

CANBERRA, July 10. (Reuter): The Commonwealth Treasurer, Mr. J. B. Chifley, has announced that he is contesting for the leadership of the Labour Party on Thursday in succession to the late Premier, Mr. John Curtin. The Acting Australian Premier Mr. Forde, is also contesting.

Dockers' "Go Slow" Policy Paralyses Thames Shipping

LONDON, July 10, (Reuter): London Dockers' "go slow" policy, now six weeks old, shows no sign of abating. Thames shipping is virtually paralysed by slow handling of cargoes, and many ships are being diverted to other ports. The workers are persisting with the "go slow" policy because the higher piece rates paid during the war in Europe have been abandoned.

Leaders of the Unions concerned met to-day to consider the present situation. The workers refused the Unions' plea to resume normal working pace thus delaying the cargoes of wheat, oats, flour, sugar, the unloading and loading of which now takes nearly double the normal time.

NEWS IN BRIEF

NAWABSHAH, July 7, (A. P. I.): Three persons are reported to have been killed by a gang of twelve armed dacoits which raided the village of Jhudo yesterday. The dacoits are said to have looted property worth of Rs. 4,000 from the house of a well-known zamindar and escaped after taking away his gun.

CALCUTTA, July 8 (A P. I.): There were touching scenes at the Howrah station this morning when the largest party so far of Indian merchant seamen from prisoners of war camps in Europe, liberated by the Allied forces, arrived by special train from Bombay where they had disembarked.

WASHINGTON, July 9. (Reuter): The United States will be free to withdraw from the United Nations Organisation whenever it chooses.

This was emphasised by Senator Arthur Vandenberg, leading republican Member of the American Delegation to the San Francisco Conference, in a statement to the Foreign Relations Committee of the Senate to-day.

BANKERS' CLEARING.

Cheques delivered through the Bombay Bankers' Clearing House during the week ending 6th July, 1945, were as under:—

Number of Cheques: 140503.

Amount of Cheques: Rs. 47,03,09,163.11-0

Pathan Dead In Kamatipura Fight

BOMBAY, Tuesday.

In a quarrel among three persons at Kamatipura this evening, which subsequently developed into serious hand-to-hand fight, two of them who were pathans were seriously injured. Mohamed Yusuf Jan Mohamed died on his way to the J. J. Hospital. The second victim Roshandin Yasin, was removed to hospital for treatment. The culprit is absconding. The Police are investigating.

MONEY MARKET

Bombay, July 10

LONDON: Banks Buying 90 Days/st. 1/6 7/32 1 and 2 months, 90 Days/st. 1/6 1/4 3 to 6 months.

B. C. RATES: T T 1/5 15/16 D D 1/5 15/16.

Banks selling T T 1/5 31/32 D D 1/5 31/32.

Banks buying T T 1/6 1/32 D D 1/6 3/32.

LONDON/NEW YORK:

Banks selling T T Rs. 332 3/4 D D Rs. 332 3/4.

Banks buying T T Rs. 329 1/2 D D Rs. 328 1/2.

LONDON/MONTREAL:

Banks selling T T Rs. 302 1/2 D D Rs. 302 1/2.

Banks buying T T Rs. 297 3/4 D D Rs. 295 3/4.

Tone of Sterling Exchange:—Dull.

Reserve Bank Rate 3 p c Bank of England Rate 2 p c.

Money:—Call, one and two months 1/4 p.c. 3 to 4 months 1/2 p c. 6 to 11 months 3/4 p c. 12 months 1 1/4 p c.

Tone:—Very easy.

BOMBAY PRODUCE MARKET

Shippers Free Buyers Both In Local And Upcountry Bazars

Bombay, July 10

The produce market was firm today with active and free buying. Shippers are reported buyers in both local and up-country markets of groundnuts and linseed.

Groundnuts Khandesh quality Bombay delivery July August Rs. 15/2. August September delivery Rs. 15/6. Goa delivery July August Rs. 15/12 and August September Rs. 16. New Crop December February Rs. 16.

Castorseeds Bombay delivery Rs. 15/12, Navlakhi Rs. 15/14 and Goa delivery Rs. 16.

Linseed C. P. and U. P. Rs. 19/1/6. N. S. Railway Rs. 19, Satna Rs. 18/14, August September Rs 19/5

London Stock Exchange

LONDON, July 10. (Reuter): With operators showing still more inclination to await the result of elections before increasing their commitments, stock markets to-day spent a quiet session. The absence of interest resulted in a wide spread marking down in industrials, but no great selling pressure developed. Textiles were dull the market recording losses upto nine pence following their recent firm trend, while cycle and motors shares which have been helped by the bright outlook of the industry, were widely three pence to six pence lower. Breweries came under pressure while stores also lost ground. Radios were inclined to be offered and there was some lowering cinemas. Late inquiry, however, developed in irons and steels, which were occasionally three pence better. British funds ruled quietly firm, but British railways were rather easier owing to absence of support. International dollar stocks were firm in unison with New York but South African goldmines were rather irregular due to lack of interest and some profit-taking also appeared.

LONDON EXCHANGE.

London, July 9.

T. T. London on:—

New York sellers 4.02-1/2, buyers 4.03-1/2, Madrid official 44.00, Montreal sellers 4.43, buyers 4.47, Zurich sellers 17.3, buyers 17.4, Stockholm sellers 16.85, buyers 16.95.

LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE.

London, July 9.

Rupee Paper 3-1/2 p.c. £73-1/4. Consols 2-1/2 p.c. £83-7/16, Conversion Loan 3-1/2 p.c. 1961 £106.1/4. War Loan 3-1/2 p.c. £104-1/8. Funding Loan 4 p.c. 1960/90 £113-15/16. Victory Bonds 4% p.c. £114-3/8. Chartered Bank of I. A. and China £11.5/8. Hongkong and Shanghai Bank (London Reg.) £89, National Bank of India £41-3/4

BENGAL INSURANCE
AND
REAL PROPERTY CO.,
LIMITED
ESTABLISHED 1919

DIRECTORS:
(1) Sir HARI SANKER PAUL, Kt., Managing Director: B. K. Paul & Co. Ltd.
(2) Mr. J. C. MUKERJEE, M.A., Bar-at-Law, Director: Assam Bengal Cement Co. Ltd., Late Chief Executive Officer, Calcutta Corporation.
(3) Mr. ANUGRAH NARAYAN SINHA, M.A., B.L., M.L.A., Ex-Finance Minister, Bihar.
(4) Mr. BISWANATH DAS, M.A., B.L., M.L.A., Ex-Chief Minister, Orissa.
(5) Mr. C. V. SWAIKA, Proprietor: Swaika Oil Mills, Director: Nath Bank Ltd.
(6) Mr. AMAR KRISHNA GHOSE, Director: Central Board, Reserve Bank of India, *Managing Director.*
And others

HEAD OFFICE:
116, VIVEKANANDA ROAD, CALCUTTA.

..So easy on Your Throat

Lady, we don't know if you're a heavy smoker, but we presume that you inhale sometimes. The thing to think about is . . what cigarette you smoke. You'll appreciate TENOR De Luxe Cigarettes, first because they're pure and fresh and then because they won't launch an offensive on your sensitive throat. TENORS are easy on your throat. Obtainable everywhere.

TENOR *is truly a de Luxe Cigarette*

JAMES CARLTON LIMITED LONDON, ENGLAND
ADVTG. CORPN. P. 80

5 Annas per Packet

Alas! Enjoyment has no meaning to her

When the world is gay, youth and romance respond. But her frail body is too cold to accept the warmth ..... and she needs

ERATONE

For rapid restoration of Strength, Stamina and Vitality.

EASTERN RESEARCH ASSOCIATION LTD.
CALCUTTA

Depot for Bombay Presidency: JAN MANSIONS, 4th Floor, Sir Pherozeshah Mehta Road, Tel. No. 31469

Friction With Russia Emphatically Denied

NO DIFFERENCES HAMPER SMOOTH ADMINISTRATION OF BERLIN

LONDON, July 10 (Reuter).—As President Truman is today holding last-minute conferences aboard the ship on which he is crossing to Europe for the 'Big Three' Conference any fear of inter-Allied friction in Berlin is dispelled by emphatic official denials.

There is no truth in any statement that negotiations with Russian authorities on the subject of the military Government and problems of administration in Berlin have broken down, said a statement issued on the authority of the British military commander in the Berlin area, General Lyne.

This timely assertion was supported by an announcement by the American Commander in Berlin, Major-General F. L. Parks, that the first meeting of the Council of Military Governors of Berlin will take place tomorrow.

General Parks—cables Denis Martin, Reuter's special correspondent in Berlin—emphasised that there had been no friction between the British and Americans on one side and the Russians on the other.

"I think the occupation of Berlin is progressing very satisfactorily. There is no reason to believe that Russians want to do anything else than to co-operate 100 per cent in the Government of the city," General Parks stated.

FOUR MAIN SUBJECTS

Both President Truman whose departure on Saturday in the company of the new United States Secretary of State Mr. James F. Byrnes, and the British Prime-Minister Mr. Winston Churchill, who is resting near Hendaye on the French-Spanish border, are reported to have plans ready for Allied control of both the Reich and its capital, cables Paul Scott Rankine, Reuter's correspondent in Washington.

Four main subjects will dominate the agenda of their coming discussions with Generalissimo Stalin, he reports.

Firstly, the general political and economic problems of the liberated areas and of former Axis satellites with a view to helping the peoples of these countries to solve their own problems through democratic processes—this includes the subject of inter-Allied control of Germany.

Secondly, many problems in connection with the actual peace settlement both in Europe and beyond, and plans for the peace Conference or Conferences.

Thirdly, the results of Generalissimo Stalin's recent conversations with the Chinese Premier Dr. T. V. Soong.

Fourthly, the question of reparations to be paid by Germany to the various Allied countries and plans for complete and final destruction of her military power.

President Truman is accompanied by a large staff of political and military advisers. His route and the time of his arrival in Europe cannot yet be published.

While Allied Commanders in Berlin confidently expect an agreement over the city's administration—in the words of the American commander "the city Government, this is applicable to the entire capital"—reports on a lower level still underline inter-Allied differences in Berlin.

LIKE CROSSING A FRONTIER

The B.B.C. correspondent, Richard Dimbleby, broadcasting his impressions of Berlin last night said that passing across the boundaries between the British and Soviet zones was like crossing a frontier.

"There are no barriers at all, but on the eastern side you get the feeling that, while you are tolerated, you are not welcome."

Dimbleby added that it appears that "Red Army officers and men are working under strict rules that have been laid down, and that one of those rules is that they must avoid too much contact with Americans and British."

Russo-Iranian Relations Deteriorate

Moscow Accuses "Reactionary Elements" In Iran Of Anti-Soviet Feelings

LONDON, July 9 (Reuter): A sudden sharpening of Soviet-Iranian relations is expected to be the outcome of the serious charges made by the Moscow newspaper "Pravda" today, writes Jon Kimche, Reuter's Commentator on international affairs. It accused "reactionary elements" in Iran led by Said Zia Ed Din of intensifying their activities, which the "Pravda" alleges are directed towards the suppression of pro-Soviet parties and the so-called freedom front.

The most significant, however, is the charge by the writer that "Iranian reactionaries" are recruiting a "Blue Army" which will establish a dictatorial regime once the Allied armies leave Iran. Already, says the "Pravda", a reign of terror exists, in some districts and pogroms are carried out against democratic Persians.

TEHERAN, July 9 (Reuter): Muhsin Sadr, the Persian Premier, has instructed the Ministry of Roads and Communications and railway administration to re-engage 52 former railway employees who in 1942 were arrested by British and Russian authorities on charges of pro-German activities and sabotage, said a Teheran journal today.

During their captivity these internees received full pay from the Persian railway administration.

The Persian Premier's order has caused surprise in Allied quarters here. It is understood that Allied representatives are taking the matter up with the Persian Government.

Soviet Attack On Iran

LONDON, July 9. (Reuter): The Moscow radio to-day quoted the "Pravda" saying that, in spite of numerous promises and pledges and of strong representations made by Persian democratic bodies, the situation in Persia remains unchanged.

"Peasants are still landless, workers are cruelly exploited, no electoral reforms have been carried out the old educational system still prevails, many functionaries who participated in the despotic regime of Reza Shah" (who abdicated in 1941, to be succeeded by his son and has since died) "are still in Government administration and continue their old policy; juridical reform has not even begun and the law which is so severe for democratic elements, is lenient towards reactionary pro Fascists.

The "fall of Reza's despotic rule has however, created great possibilities for a rebirth of democratic movements. Among these are the people's Party, the Democratic Party, the Socialist Party and the Iranian Party as well as a number of trade unions, the Freedom Front and the Union of Democratic Newspapers".

'WAVELL DETERMINED TO PUSH PLAN THROUGH'

NEW YORK, July 9, (U. P. A.): A highly reliable source, familiar with the London talks on India preceding the issuance of the White Paper, today said that Lord Wavell left London determined to permit nothing but the most overwhelming obstacles to prevent the formation of a new Indian Government.

This source added that in the final conversations, both Lord Wavell and the Secretary of State for India, Mr. Leopold Amery, were strongly agreed, that this must be a supreme effort and no doubt must be left in either Indian or any other minds that Britain desires a national Government for India.

Prior to his departure from London, the source said, Lord Wavell felt so strongly on the question of bringing about a settlement of the Indian problem that he implied that if the leaders of any party unreasonably threatened to torpedo the negotiations, he would make an effort to proceed without them.

The informant doubted if any development has changed Lord Wavell's views after his departure.

"I am personally convinced that at least some of the negotiations in the past, professedly seeking to advance India on the road to self-government, have been sheer camouflage and I think Indians are right in blaming the British for that. But, I am equally convinced that this time it is as different as night from day, and if the negotiations fail, the world will know who is responsible," the informant declared.

WAVELL PROPOSALS CONDEMNED

GUNTUR, July 9. (A.P.I.): The two-day session of the first Andhra Hindu Mahasabha Conference concluded yesterday.

Inaugurating the conference, Mr. C. V. Reddy said that if the Wavell plan were put into effect it would keep the vast majority of Hindus under the heels of Mussalmans and appealed to the Hindus to resist the plan.

Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherji, in his presidential speech, said that the Wavell proposals, if accepted, would also perpetuate British Raj in India for centuries to come. He, therefore, appealed to the Hindus to present a united front to resist Pakistan and wrest freedom from foreign hands.

The conference adopted a resolution condemning the Wavell proposals and saying that no party had any right to enter into negotiations at the back of the Hindu Mahasabha which was the only organ to represent all Hindus of India and deliver the goods on their behalf.

The Guntur Municipality presented a civic address to Dr. Mukherjee.

RATNAGIRI OBSERVES 'HARTAL' TO PROTEST AGAINST WAVELL PLAN

RATNAGIRI, July 9 (A.P.I.)—A partial 'hartal' was observed here yesterday as a protest against the Wavell Plan.

Permission to take out processions during the day was refused by the police. **There were no untoward incidents.**

MORGENTHAU RESIGNS AS U. S. SECRETARY OF TREASURY.

Henry Morgenthau Jr., U. S. Secretary of the Treasury since January, 1934, has resigned. He will remain in office, however, until President Harry S. Truman returns from his forthcoming conference with Churchill and Stalin. A close personal friend of the late President Roosevelt, Morgenthau aided in Roosevelt's campaign for governor in New York State, served under him in state agricultural posts, and was appointed chairman of the Federal Farm Board when Roosevelt became President.—(U.S.O.W.I.).

Indian Lady's Successful Recital In London

LONDON, July 10 (Reuter).—Miss Urmila Pardhy, daughter of a well-known Birmingham surgeon belonging to an old established Nagpur family, had a large and delighted audience at Wigmore Hall tonight in what is believed to be the first vocal recital in London by an Indian lady.

She had a very unusual programme, notably an aria by Richard Strauss described as one of the most difficult pieces of florid vocal music ever written. And containing the highest note in any soprano part in an accepted repertory.

Miss Pardhy was trained chiefly in Milan and her Italian tutor, who was present at the recital, expressed his great satisfaction at his pupil's renderings.

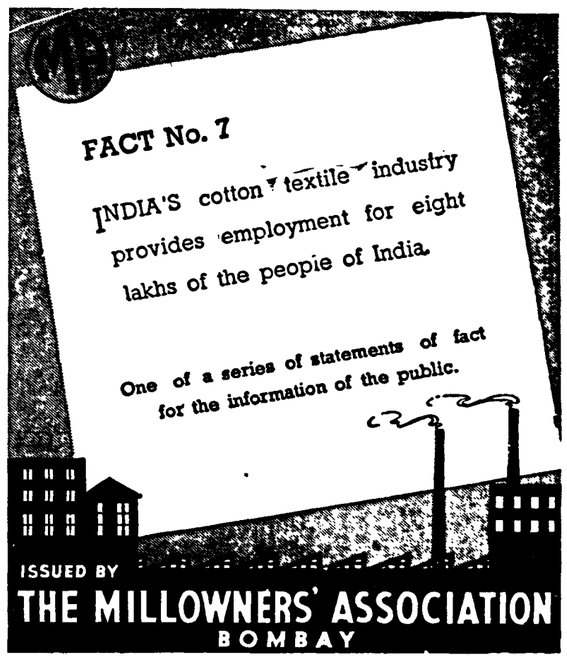
DR. KHARE FOR SIMLA

NEW DELHI, July 9.—Dr. N. B. Khare, Member for Commonwealth Relations, left for Simla tonight.

TRANSPORT FUTURE DARK FOR BOMBAY OPERATORS

Speaking at lunch on Sunday, Messrs. Rajpal and Agarwal the secretaries of the Provincial Transport Association pointed out that the future of Transport operators in Bombay after the commencement of rail-road companies is very dark as transport owners will be reduced in the form of mere share holders rather than the masters of their own concerns. In order to save their business they must fight (1) for the promotorship of new rail-road companies, as they have been operating on Bombay-Poona and Bombay-Nasik roads (2) To limit public carrier permits for Bombay Region to the extent of permits existing at present, with a view to ensure that outsiders may not be able to participate in city operations. Besides they expressed their resentment at the attitude of the Government of Bombay in creating a Bombay-Poona Zone the new companies whereof will have the right to run right up to Bombay which will take away substantial portion of the city business from the present operators. It was therefore unanimously resolved that the grievance of the city operators be submitted to the Government before the new scheme finalises.

Mr. H. C. AGARWAL partner of M. K. J. & Company who was re-elected as General Secretary reviewed the previous year's working of the Provincial Transport Association and stated that the Association recorded nearly fifty per cent. increase in its membership and was glad to inform the members that it has shown some excess over the last years expenses. He further pointed out that the association on behalf of the members paid nearly 1½ lakhs of rupees in taxes renewed 700 licenses defended 57 prosecutions and obtained several permits for tyres tubes, spare parts and transfer etc., to the entire satisfaction of the members. Donation of nearly 2,500/- rupees were collected and Messrs. Nagindas T. Master, Rattan Shaw Pestonji D. P. Joshi H. C. Agarwal, D. N. Shroff and M. S. Daga were elected as office-bearers.


FACT No. 7
INDIA'S cotton textile industry provides employment for eight lakhs of the people of India.
One of a series of statements of fact for the information of the public.
ISSUED BY
THE MILLOWNERS' ASSOCIATION
BOMBAY

FOR SMOOTHNESS AND SATISFACTION
SPECIFY Cat Brand Quality ABRASIVES
Emery Papers and Cloth, Tapes, Disc, Endless Bands and Combination Rolls.
Sand Paper and Glass Cloth
KRISHNALAL THIRANI & CO., LTD.
8, Royal Exchange Place, Calcutta.

Clouds are gathering in the blue sky. The sun and the/daughter of the soil are straining their eyes. Will they bring plenty of rains or will the cruel wind disperse them; Oh! the agony of hanging on the thread of uncertainty, with no provision for future! Wise men plan ahead. Make provision for you and your family against the invading years. The best and easiest way is to take a Bombay Mutual Policy. The Bombay Mutual is the oldest Life Office in India, has numerous plans to suit your individual requirements. Write for details to-day.

THE BOMBAY MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY LTD.
ESTD. 1871

EVERY POLICYHOLDER—A SHARE HOLDER

H. O. BOMBAY MUTUAL BUILDING, HORNBY ROAD, BOMBAY.

NAS 6/5

Chief Agents: MOHAN SONS & CO., 125, Mahatma Gandhi Road BOMBAY; M. C. SHAH & CO., 54 Gandhi Road, AHMEDABAD, S. ANAND & CO., 165, Sultan Bazar, HYDERABAD (Dn.); A. J. FERNANDES & SONS, Kamptee Road, NAGPUR; D. G. GADEKAR & CO., AKOLA; GOBINDRAM & CO., 56-6, Upper Sind Colony, Sadar, Karachi.

ANNOUNCEMENT.

The KOHINOOR MILLS Co. Ltd. Regrets the inconvenience and disappointment caused to the public by the shortage of many of its well known qualities of cloth more particularly the following.

HONE / SONE } White Shirtings.

182 / 172 / 312 / 77 / 79 } Satin Ducks.

BABA—Fine Mull.

BNS / 2 } Poplin.

SARDAR—Fine Dhoti.

The Company wishes to point out, however, that whilst urgent war orders continue, it will be quite impossible to meet the present Civil demand and it, therefore, requests the public to exercise patience until such times as production becomes more normal.

PACKING A NATION'S PRODUCTS

Manufacturers in India will prepare their goods for internal transit, display in the shops — and for export — more carefully than they did before the War. Paper wrappings, some of which will have to take coloured printing, in every substance from lightweight white printing upwards; pure pulpboards of different colours, weights and surfaces for outer containers, strong enough to stand rough handling — or flexible enough to be creased and bent into cartons and tubes . . . all these will be supplied by Titaghur.

The most advanced Manufacturers in India have always used Titaghur packing materials to give their goods a handsome setting and to deliver them to the consumer in perfect condition. The good printer or boxmaker is the best person to advise on the correct Titaghur product to use.

OTHER TITAGHUR PRODUCTS

Papers and Boards for writing, duplicating and printing of all kinds — for Ledgers and Account Books — for Binding-cases.

Notepaper & Envelopes. Shorthand Notebooks.

TITAGHUR
THE MASTER-PRINTER'S CHOICE

ISSUED BY THE TITAGHUR PAPER MILLS CO. LTD.

Sharp Rise In Imperial Bank Shares

LARGE TURNOVER IN SILVER

Cotton Quiet On Scattered Selling

PRODUCE MARKET FIRM ON SHIPPERS BUYING

BOMBAY, July 10.

The Bombay Stock Exchange was firm with active demand for Bank shares. Imperial F. P. shares rose to Rs. 2190 and P.P. were placed at Rs. 547-8. Other Bank shares were also firm. Government Securities also ruled very steady on scarcity of offerings.

The Industrial section was very steady and during the middle of the session the market was firm. In the last hour there was some realising which reduced earlier gains. Steel shares were very steady while cotton mills failed to show any marked change. Tata Steel Dfds. gained Rs. 8/- while Bombay Dyeings lost Rs. 1/4.

The Bullion market had a large turnover and Bears sold about 2000 Silver bars to help lower settlement of Indore market Bulls supported the market at the decline.

Cotton was quiet with routine business and quotations kept on sagging.

Produce market was firm with active enquiry from shippers for groundnuts and Linseed.

SHARE BAZAR

Bombay, July 10

The Share Bazar was fairly steady with moderate activity in Tata Steel shares while Cotton Mill shares fluctuated with a narrow range with routine business.

Tata Steel Defds opened to-day at Rs. 2232 and declined to Rs. 2224 under some realising but under renewed support advanced to Rs. 2237. Ordinary shares opened at Rs. 412 and steadied at Rs. 413. Bombay Dyeing shares opened at Rs. 1917 and improved to Rs. 1721 but reacted to Rs. 1716. Kohinoor Mill shares also after touching Rs. 610 steadied at Rs. 608. Central India shares were quoted at Rs. 380 and Century shares were placed at Rs. 902. Gokaks were quoted at Rs. 303/12. Simplex Mills were done at Rs. 285. Associated Cement shares were quoted at Rs. 209/8. The market was steady.

MILL SHARES

Bombay Dyeing 1913/12, Century 901/4, Nagpur 381/8, Swadeshi 537, New Great 381, Simplex 284, Kohinoor 607/8 Colaba 222, Gokak 303/8, Phoenix 620, Mysore 280, Indian Bleaching 163, Swan 311, Finlay 292/8 Morarjee 732/8 Indore 703/8, Edward Sassoon 685.

STEEL SHARES.

Tata Steel Ord. 412/8, Tata Steel Defd 2235/8.

ELECTRICS.

Tata Hydro 205, Andhra 1787/8, Tata Power 1870, Tram Ord. 141.

CEMENT.

Associated Merger 210/12.

INDUSTRIES.

Burma 520, Alcock 402/8, Bellapur 221, Shivrajpur 50, Steamer Ord. 630, Scindia 38/2, Premier Construction 216/8.

CASH SECTION

MILLS: Apollo 4, Elphinstone 81, E. U. Ord. 14/4/6, Defds. 2/15 Indian Mfd. 3855, Kurla 227/8, Khatau 325, Dawn 1080, New City 355 Minerva 232/8 Bradbury 297/8, Bharucha Dfd. 8, Bharat 60/4, Madhavji 16, Model 261/4, Laxmi Cotton 1352/8, Vishnu Cotton 485, Western 3410, Sholapur 6975, Sassoon Cotton 20/12, Hindustan 3610, Meyer Sassoon 192/8, Tata Mills 63/8, Ahd. Advance 400, Sassoon Silk 78, New Union 22, Poddar 326/4, Madhusudan 435, New 83 Shri Nivas 360, Raja Bahadur Poona 126/4, Berar 310.

ELECTRIC.

Ahmedabad 238/2, Surat 236 Surat New Premium 113/2, Karachi 235/10, Ajmer 14/14, Amalgamated 18/2, Jalgaon 11/2 Nagpur 48, Bombay Suburban 206/4, New Premium 100.

BANKS.

Reserve 142/8, Imperial 2190, P. P. 547/8, Central 85/12, India 193/8 Union 8/13/6, Baroda 150, Habib 79/4, International 55 A. B. C. 35/12, Dena Bank 67, United 74/4, Jaipur 67, Hindustan 53/12, National Savings F. P. 70/4, P. P. 39/8, Mysore 380, Exchange 57.

INSURANCE.

Oriental 6450, Empire 1275, New India 82/4, Jupiter 30, Vulcan 17/10, Indian Mercantile 69, Universal 15/10, Vasant 25, Br. I. Gen. 23/10, Bombay Life 875, Ind. Prud. 55.

RAILWAYS.

Ahd. Prantij 725, C. P. 107/12, Mymensing Reb. 111/8, Gustad 115, Mandra Bhon 110, Sara Serajganj 112/8, Sialkot 117, New 64, Upper Sindh 124, Dhond Baramati 120, Pachora 98, Hoshiarpur 117/4.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Burma New 185, Burma Petrol 5/14/6 Tata Oil 76/8, Mackenzie 147/8, Port Canning 105/8, Zandu 215, Indian Radio Ord. 455, B. 425, Defd 425, Indian Investment Trust 125, Wimco 320, Tata Chemical 20, Dharamsi Chemical 41, Eastern Chemical 12/4, Mukund Iron 12/8, Dena Trust 26, Alembic 322/8, Supreme Industries 225, Jam Wire 141/8, Bombay Uganda 81, Bombay Cycle 35, Indian Cement (1937) 34, Walchand Nagar Industries 580, Associated Cement Coupon 21/8

GOLD & SILVER

The local silver market being manipulated by operators opened firm but under realising declined and again ruled steady.

The Reserve Bank of India sold today 20,000 tolas gold at Rs. 78/5.

Forward silver for the current settlement opened at Rs. 139/4 and declined to Rs. 138/4 under realising and later steadied at Rs. 138/8. Ready silver was quoted at Rs. 138/14 and next settlement stood at Rs. 137/4.

Forward gold opened at Rs. 78/8 and declined to Rs. 77/15 in sympathy with the decline in silver and steadied at Rs. 78. Ready gold were quoted at Rs. 78/1.

To-day being Indore settlement of Silver, Bears were sellers and it was reported that about 1,000 Silver bars are coming from up-country Bears sold about 2,000 bars but the Bull syndicate supported the market at decline. supported the market at the decline. Closing quotations were as under:—

	Rs.	as.	p.
Ready Gold	77	11	6
Gold Settlement	77	12	0
Sovereign	52	14	0
Ready Silver	138	2	0
Current Settlement	137	8	0
Next Settlement	136	6	0

BOMBAY COTTON

The local cotton market was quietly steady with routine trading.

The market was expected to open at Rs. 428/8 for September delivery but opened at Rs. 428 and improved to Rs. 428/4 under scattered buying.

At this level there was no demand and on small selling September declined to Rs. 427 and later steadied at Rs. 427/8 with a restricted business.

It is reported that about 35 per cent tenders were declared pass at yesterday's service but appeals will be made and the general belief is that about 50 to 60 per cent of tenders will be declared pass. This state indicates shortage of tenderable goods and it is risky to be short in September contract.

Later on the market was quiet and September was quoted at Rs. 426/4. It appears that professional bulls are playing a game in allowing the market with double objects. Firstly the attitude helps tejimandi operations and secondly there will be increase in short sales. Thus with a oversold market they will be able to raise September contract and dictate their own price. The market closed at 6 p.m. as under:—

I.C.C. July	415	12	0
I.C.C. Sept.	425	12	0

COTTON TENDERS.

BOMBAY, July 9.

	To-day.	Total.
July	37,500	1,44,900

COTTON PARITY.

Indian Cotton September Contract is 634 cent points below New York October at Exchange rate 331.

High & Low Cotton Prices

BOMBAY, July 9.

I.C.C. July Highest 419, Lowest 417. Closing at 6 p.m. 418.

I.C.C. Sept Highest 429-1/2, Lowest 427 Closing at 6 p.m. 428.

Karachi 4F July Highest 43/4/9, Lowest 43/1/6, Closing at 6 p.m. 43/1/6.

NEW YORK COTTON

New York, July 9

July	22.69+04
October	22.85+06
October highest (10-11 a.m.)	22.90+11
October lowest (2-36 p.m.)	22.80+01
December	22.88+07
January	22.85+07
March	22.89+06
May	22.88+06

SWAMI KEDAR NATH,

(M.A.)

Late Principal, Dayanand Ayurveda College, Lahore, formerly Professor of Chemistry B. N. College, Patna, has got very efficacious medicines (of Ayurveda, from Sadhus and those of his own researches on Himalayan herbs aided by spiritual power) for Cancer, T. B. Insanity, Hysteria, Apilepsy Bloodpressure, Intestinal Ulcer, Leprosy, Leucoderma, Asthma Tonsilitis Piles, Gout, Rheumatism Women's ills. Eye diseases, etc. Please write to or see SWAMIJI in his Ashram at Matri Kutir, Radha Kanta Road, Puri (Orissa).

Record Of Actual Transactions In Shares

BOMBAY, July 10.

MILLS.

Apollo 3/15/6 3/15 3/15/3 3/15 4.
Bharat 60/4.
B. Dyeing 1917/8 18/12 16/4 23/12 17/8 18/12 13/12 16/4 13/12.
Central India (Ord) 380 79/8 82 80 81/8.
Century 902/8 5 1/4.
Colaba 220 22.
Edward 630 37/8 35.
Elphinstone (Ord) 82 81.
Elphinstone (Pref) 126/4.
Finlay 293 94 92/8 94 93 95 91 93 92/8.
Gokak 302 4 3 4/8 3 3 8.
India United (Defd) 2/15/6 2 15.
India United (Ord) 14/3 14/5 14/4/6 14/6/3 14/4/6 14/5 14/4/6
Indore 707/8 3/12 6/4 3/12.
Kohinoor 608 7/8 9/8 8/8 10 6/8 8/8 7/8.
Khatau 325.
Madhusudan 435 36/4 35
Meyer 191/4 92/8.
Model 261/4.
Morarjee 730 32/8.
New City 363/12
New Great 382 83 80 85 80 81/3 80.
Sassoon Cotton 20/12.
Shrinivas 360
Simplex 284 83/8 85/8 85/8 84
Swadeshi 238 36 38 36 37.
Swan 312 13 11.
Tata Mills 63 62/12 63/8.

BANKS.

A. B. C. 35/12.
Baroda 150.
Central 85/4 85/12.
Imperial (Old) 2140 95 90.
Imperial (New) 550 47/8 53/12 47/8.
India 194/8.
International 55
National Savings (P. P.) 39/8.
Reserve 142 42/8.
Union 8/13 8/15/6.

ELECTRIC.

Ahmedabad 238/2
Ajmer 14/14.
Andhra Valley (Ord) 1787/8 90 87/8.
Tram (Ord) 141 40/8 41.
Tram (Pref) 67/8.
B Suburban 206/4.
Tata Hydro (Ord) 205/8 4 5.
Power (Ord) 1165 70.

INSURANCE.

British India 23/8 23/10.
Empire 1287/8 80
Mercantile 69.
Jupiter 30/2 30/4 30 30/2.
New India 81/8 82 81/12 82/4.
Oriental 6450.
Bombay Steam 637/8 32/8 35 27/8 32/8 30
Scindia 38/6 38/8 38/2 38/3 38/2.
Tata Steel (Defd) 2235 31/4 36/4 33/12 42/8 38/12 42/8 35 37/8 31/4 37/8 31/4 36/4 33/12 35.
Tata Steel (Ord) 412/8 12 12/8 12 14/8 13 13/8 11/8 13 12/8.
Tata Steel (2nd Pref) 166/8.

MISCELLANEOUS

Alcock 402/8 3/12 2/8.
A. Cement 209/8 10 9/4 11/8 10/8 10 12.
Belapur 220 21/8 21.
Burmah (Old) 517/8 20
Burmah (New) 185
B. B. Petrol 5/15/9 6 5/15 5/15/6 5/15/3 5/14/6.
Dharamsey Chemical 41
I. I. Trust 125.
P. Construction (Ord) 217 18 16/8 17 15 16/8
Shivrajpur 50.
Tata Chemical 20/2 20.
Tata Oil 77 76 76/8.
Walchandnagar (Ord) 580.
A Cement Letter of Renunciation 35 36.
A Cement Coupon 20/8 21/8.
Exchange Bank 57/8.

Telephones To A Eight Year Peak

NEW YORK, July 9.

Wall Street opened firm and moderately active and scattered issues exhibited strength, but many leaders were unable to attract supports. Some digging was based on the idea that the list was oversold in the past fortnight's relapse. However sceptics were numerous and these held aloof or continued to trim commitments. Advances were in the majority towards midday. In the afternoon American telephone led a selective recovery advancing more than five points to a eight year peak. Laggards were plentiful in the lightest dealings for a full session for several months. The search for idle funds was the main buying incentive. However doubters were numerous owing to the belief that further steps would be taken by Washington to curb speculation and the thought that forthcoming cutbacks might have to be discounted. The session closed firm.

American Telephone 183 (177), Amerex Corpn. 32-1/8 (31-7/8), Anaconda Copper 34-1/2 (34), Chase N. Bank 43-7/8 (44-3/8), Consolidated Oil 16-5/8 (16-3/8), Firestone Tyre 59 (59-1/2), General Electric 42-7/8 (42-1/2), General Motors 63 (67-3/4), Ingersol Rand 113 (112), International Nickel 34-1/4 (33-3/4), National City Bank 46-1/8 (46-1/4), New York Central 29-1/4 (28-3/4) Socony Vacuum 16 (16), Texas Corpn. 53-1/2 (53), Union Carbon 88-1/2 (89), U. S. Smelting 65 (65), U. S. Steel 69-1/2 (68-1/2) Western Union 47 (46-5/8).

U. S. A. Cotton Acreage

The Government estimated as on July 1st U. S. A. cotton acreage 18,35,500 which is almost two million under last year. The crop is likely to be below ten million bales.

July	22.67+09
Middling Spot	23.30+06

NEW ORLEANS COTTON

July	22.61
October	22.86+04
December	22.86+02
March	22.88+04
Middling Spot	22.40

NEW YORK COTTON NOON CALL.

July	22.65
October	22.86
December	22.88

"STAG BRAND TAPIOCA" Leads

Others Follow:

BECAUSE OF ITS QUALITY

Product of:

NATIONAL STARCH INDUSTRIES LTD.,
Pension Police Line, SALEM.

Sole Selling Agents:

MESSRS J.G.PRABHU. PHONE 24037 NATIONAL INS. BLDG. BASTION RD. FORT BOMBAY.

Tel: "PRABHUBROS"

Selling Agents:
Messrs. BHANDARKER & CO.,
Podar Chambers Fort, Bombay

ESTD. 1930.

A FIRST GRADE NATIONAL BANK

BHARATI CENTRAL BANK LTD

Head Office—15, Clive Street, CALCUTTA

Bombay Office:—
44, Hamam Street, Karim Chambers, Fort, BOMBAY.

OTHER OFFICES

Shyambazar, Burrabazar, Ballyganj, College Street, Bhowanipur, Sealdah, Tollyganj, Howrah, Dacca, Narayanganj, Mirkadim, Faridpur, Rajbari, Kustia, Gopaldi, Comilla, Brahmanbaria, Pabna, Asansol, Bhola, Gouhati, Tangla, Jorhat, Badarpur, Sylhet, Karimganj, Golaghat, Itwari, Nagpur, Raigarh, Raipur, Patna, Benares, Joynagar-Mazilpur, Shillong, Tejpur, Dibrugarh, Puranbazar, Katihar, Arrah, Jalpaiguri, Bhairab & Narsingdi.

Mr. R. L. JOSHI, M.A., (Econ.), General Manager, Bombay.

Managing Director—Mr. N. C. DUTTA, M.A., B.L.

WHEN YOU TRAVEL BY BUS OR TRAM PLEASE BOARD & ALIGHT QUICKLY

REWARD £ 500

YOU CAN BE YOUNG IN 24 HOURS

"OTOGEN" (VITAMIN TONIC) makes a man or woman look and feel 15 to 20 years younger than the actual age. It is useful for loss of vigour, impure blood, mental and physical exhaustion. It gives good appetite and increases weight from 5 to 10 lbs. within a week. The roses return to your cheeks and your appearance is improved 100%. The brilliance and lustre on your face will be the same as in youth when your skin was smooth and fresh "OTOGEN" improves your looks, puts a sparkle into your eyes, rosy colour into your cheeks and lips. It darkens the whitish grey hair permanently for life and gives natural new teeth to the old men.

"OTOGEN" was tried in SWITZERLAND upon an emaciated male patient aged above 100 years. Only by one month's regular use of this marvellous preparation that patient of 100 years age gained the health of a 30 years young man and has recently married a young wife. The actors and actresses of HOLLYWOOD are active young looking, and charming by the use of this medicine even at an advanced age of 80 and 90 years and they are enthusiastically working on the stages. The use of "OTOGEN" by females in their prime of life guarantees up to the last days of life never-fading charms of youth and preserves school-girl complexion all along. For Males in their period of youth, Otogen wards off premature old age, retains the jet black hair, a bloomy face and a robust health throughout and makes one feel and look several years younger than the actual age.

"OTOGEN" was once put in a glass tumbler for a long time and that GLASS TUMBLER turned to be an unbreakable one and could not actually be broken to pieces though severe strokes had been blown on the same. It has been tested and approved by thousands and thousands in ENGLAND and is now available in India. Commence taking "OTOGEN" immediately and let the results speak for themselves. Moreover before commencing the test, weigh yourself, look in the mirror and observe your appearance. Then at the end of one week look again in the mirror, note exactly how you look and feel, and appreciate the effects of taking "OTOGEN".

In order to popularise "OTOGEN" in India, the price is to be Rs. 5/- only for a very short period, after some time its original price of Rs. 30 will be charged. Order to-day for to-morrow may be too late as there is limited stock on account of war conditions.

GUARANTEE.—A Cash Reward of £500 shall be awarded to any scientist or medical man or any of the public who proves the inefficacy of our most wonderful invention

NOTE:—Unlike other Rejuvenators "Otogen" is the only one of its kind which yields equally splendid results even in the EXTREMES OF HEAT OF TROPICAL SUMMERS as in winter or any other mild and temperate climate.

Under the burning heat of summer Sun WHEN YOU ARE AT ZERO, OTOGEN IS ALSO AN EXCELLENT RESTORATIVE.

OTOGEN LABORATORIES (ENGLAND)
27, Nicholson Road, LAHORE.

Sold by all Leading Chemists and Stores.
Stockists:—Perry & Co., Ltd., Grant Road, Bombay.
M/s. MARSHALL & CO., 171, Hornby Road, Fort, Bombay.
HARDINGE & CO., Charni Road, Bombay.
VORA BROS., Princess Street, Bombay.
P. HARKINDAS & CO., Lamington Road, Bombay.
GRAND PHARMACY, Charni Road, Bombay.

MUTT AND JEFF—It's A Cinch That Neither One Of Them Is A Sir Walter Raleigh — By BUD FISHER

YOU GOTTA LEARN TO BE POLITE! YOU'RE JUST A LOWBROW!
I'M A HIGHBROW! IT RUNS RIGHT TO THE BACK OF MY NECK!
NOW YOU JUST WALK BY ME AND I'LL TEACH YOU HOW TO BE POLITE!
OH, I BEG YOUR PARDON, SIR! I'M AWFULLY SORRY REALLY I AM!
ACCEPT MY HUMBLE APOLOGIES, SIR! I'M DREADFULLY SORRY!
THANK YOU SO MUCH..

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 22 December, 2016

OUR TABULATED ADLETS

2 ANNAS Per WORD

MINIMUM RS. 1/8-

To be paid in advance.

MATRIMONIAL

Wanted—A beautiful, educated, cultured Agarwal Non-Bansal girl of respectable family for Agarwal Law-Graduate Bachelor, 25, decently settled. Drawing Rs. 300|- per month. No sub-caste restrictions. Correspond Post Box 7, Ajmer. 8796

SITUATIONS VACANT

Wanted Film Actresses, Educated well cultured girls to play Chief role in a picture. Apply soon with photos or see personally at 4 p.m. Friday, the 13th July, O. M. Pictures, 125, Girgaum Road, Bombay. 8301

Wanted qualified Lady Doctor and Midwifery passed Nurse for Maternity Hospital at Cutch. Apply sharp with full particulars of qualifications, age, nationality, experience and salary expected wi h copies of testimonials to Box No. 8304, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted for Power House, Class I, competency certificate holder or person, holding Diploma of any Recognised Institute. Apply stating experience to Box No. 8805, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted young, handsome, essentially Urdu-speaking girls (age limit 18 to 21) for leading roles in reputed Bombay production unit. Send profile, front and three-fourths unretouched photographs. Correspondence Confidential. Personal interviews on selection only to Box 8757, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted: Gujarati knowing T.D.'s and S.T.C.'s in the Grade of Rs. 55-7-2-80 from 12-0 p.m. to 5 p.m. Apply Box No. 8793, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted: A Gujarati B.T. or T.D. to supervise in the Middle School Department from 8-0 a.m. to 2-0 p.m. Pay Rs. 75|- or more according to qualification. Apply Box No. 8792, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted a Farms Manager for a number of Cane Farms attached to a leading Sugar Factory. Applicants must be Agriculture Graduates with distinction and must have at least ten years practical experience of actual cane cultivation. Salary between Rs. 300 to Rs. 600 p.m. offered to a really deserving candidate. Apply with full credentials to Box No. 3327. "Bombay Chronicle".

Wanted An Efficient Doctor as the House-Physician, A part-time Doctor for Princess St. Dispensary. Qualified or experienced Nurses. Attractive pay. See personally: Dr. Sumatilal Mehta, Ideal Nursing Home, 12th Khetwadi, Phone: 41257 or 23109. (8798)

Wanted Accounts Clerk and Mess Supervisor, salary upto 100|- monthly with Lodging, Boarding. Apply B. Obrai, Deolali South. 8776

Wanted Representatives on salary of Rs. 200|- per month or on commission in every district of Bombay Presidency. The Indian Research Laboratory Ltd., 16, Belgachia Road, P.O. Shambazar, Calcutta. (3975)

Wanted L.C.P. & S. for Bhavnagar State Railway, with Leave Rules and Provident Fund, permanent job. Apply sharp Chief Medical Officer, Bhavnagar State Railway, Bhavnagar Para. (3929)

A Smart Lady Assistant for Bombay office opening shortly. Pay Rs. 200|- including conveyance. Business experience essential. Apply Madanson and Co., Sialkot City. (8712)

Wanted an efficient and hardworking Typist (either sex) preferably Stenographer for a well established concern in Bombay. Pay according to Qualifications. Good prospects for really good workers. Apply sharp. Box No. 8800, "Bombay Chronicle."

Wanted a Stenographer for the Exhibition Studio, Department of Information & Broadcasting. Initial Salary Rs. 125|- plus Rs. 22|- dearness allowance plus Rs. 12|8|- house allowance. Apply in person to the Officer-in-Charge, Exhibition Studio, Cross Maidan, Marine Lines, Fort, Bombay, between 11-00 hours and 17-00 hours. (3995)

Wanted Copyholders on salary of Rs. 50 plus dearness allowance of Rs. 12-8as, minimum qualification matriculation. Apply with certificates to the Manager "Bombay Chronicle" Fort Bombay.

Wanted A Well Qualified Chief Chemist for Sugar Factory (one with foreign qualifications will be given preference) possessing at least five years' experience as Chief Chemist in a Sugar Factory of not less than 800 tons capacity with sulphitation process. Applicant should also state whether he has or is in a position to arrange for his department's superior technical staff. Apply, with testimonials, stating age and qualifications by, the 31st July, 1945, to The Manager, H. R. Sugar Factory Limited, Bareilly. (3973)

SITUATIONS WANTED

Wanted—Experienced capable M.A. strong in English, ex-Prof. several Colleges, Maharaja's Secretary, recently Rationing Bombay Officer, requests suitable Post. Write to Box No. 8786, "Bombay Chronicle."

PUBLIC NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned has been and is a partner with Mr. Shanti Prasad Khandaria in the Firm of "ORIENT PICTURES" which carries on business as Film Producers. The said Partnership has been registered with the Registrar of Firms.

It is untrue that the said Mr. Shanti Prasad Govindram Khandaria is the Sole Proprietor of the said business or the Goodwill of "ORIENT PICTURES" as falsely alleged in the Notice, dated, 25th day of April, 1945, appearing in the "Bombay Chronicle", dated 28th day of April, 1945.

It is equally untrue that Messrs. Kayzer and Bachubhai have been or are partners in the firm of "Orient Pictures" as falsely alleged by them in the Notice, dated 12th June, 1945.

The undersigned is the only person authorised to solely manage the Partnership business and any person dealing with the said Mr. Shanti Prasad Khandaria or the said Messrs. Kayzer and Bachubhai in relation to the business of the said "ORIENT PICTURES" shall do so at his or her own entire risk.

Bombay dated 10th July, 1945.

BRIJ RANI MUDNANEY.
(4011)

NOTICE TO COMMON JURORS

MEMBERS OF THE COMMON JURY summoned for the current Criminal Sessions are required to attend the High Court, on Wednesday, the 11th July, 1945, at 2-45 P.M. (S.T.)

J. B. GREAVES,
Sheriff of Bombay.

Bombay, 10th July, 1945.
(4015)

SITUATIONS WANTED

Graduate of Mechanical Engineering with special interest in automobile line and having two years' workshop experience, intends to join well-equipped auto repair works on contract basis. Apply Box No. 8803, 'Bombay Chronicle."

Smart intelligent youngman 8 years' alround experience Textile Yarn Export-Import Office wants immediate permanent position, starting salary 300-. Reply Box No. 8803, "Bombay Chronicle".

EDUCATIONAL ADLETS

Become Accountant, Secretary, Stenographer, Auditor, Insurance Officer by post. B.Com. courses, American Correspondence College (EC), Delhi. (8477A)

Get Degrees and Diplomas, Medical, Engineering, Law, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., etc., from London College and American Universities. Fees nominal. Write for prospectus to the General Educational Agency, Amritsar. 8797

The Indian Institute of Psychiatry & Mental Hygiene. Post-Graduate course of studies for professional training in Phychiatric Social Work, Visiting Teachers' Work, and Probation Work will be offered at the Institute from the third week of July 1945, to Diplomates of recognised schools of social work and to holders of Ph.D., M.A., or M.Sc. degrees in Psychology and the M.Ed. or B.T. degrees, but a small number of selected candidates with practical experience of social work without the above qualifications will also be admitted. For further particulars apply to: The Director, Cambatta Chambers, 42 Queen's Road, Bombay. (8806)

MEDICAL ADLETS

Salan (Cint.) specific for Rheumatism is now available at leading stores at 7|8 Enquiries to Post Box 6654, Bombay 20. 8774

Dr. Desai, L.M.S. Suratwala, Hydrocele Specialist, who cures Hydrocele radically withcut operation now permanently in Bombay, Sardargriha, opposite Police office, Crawford Market. (8661)

LOANS & MORTGAGES

Require Loan Rs. 500|- personal security, interest 2% per mensem, repayable by monthly instalments of Rs. 50|-. Please write to Box No. 8802, "Bombay Chronicle."

BUSINESSES FOR SALE

25 year old Established Dental Practice, in good locality for sale or to work. Apply Box No. 8807 "Bombay Chronicle."

MACHINERY WANTED

Wanted Sharple's Super-Centrifuge, Oil Filter Presses of all sizes. and industrial Thermometers with long stems (2' to 4') reading up to 400% approximately. Correspond with Post Box No. 2158, Calcutta. 4005

MACHINERIES FOR SALE

For all kinds of Machinery, Electrical Equipments and Engineering Tools; Associated Machine & Tool Company, 130, Medows Street, Fort, Bombay. Telephone: 28682. Telegrams: "Machinery." 8722

AGENTS WANTED

Wanted Agents or Wholesale Dealers. The Krishna Button Mfg. Co., Dacca (Bengal). (8768)

Wanted District Sole Agents everywhere for Astro Matrimonial Magazine the India's most popular Monthly. Subscription Rs. 4|- Single copy As. 6|- Apply, Manager, Bangalore City. 8369

Wanted stockist Agents in all Principal Towns of India for our fast selling product Diabaco for Diabetes on most liberal terms. Apply Advani & Co., Shewaram Dewanmal Road, Karachi. 8812

PUBLIC NOTICES

****

IN BASIC SOLUTION OF CLOTH FAMINE.

Oriental Cotton Cultivation & Mills Ltd.

Regd. Office:—162, Bowbazar Street, Calcutta.

Cotton Garden:— Estd. 1943. Mills Site.

Tripura Cotton Estate. **GARIA,**

Tipperah. 24 Parganas.

DIVIDEND

PAID

1943 ... ... **10%**

1944 ... ... **15%**

SHARES STILL AVAILABLE AT PAR

WANTED AGENTS FOR SALE OF SHARES

Particulars on request:—

Managing Director
Mr. D. GANGULY, M.A.

****

INDIAN POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS DEPARTMENT

RECRUITMENT OF TELEGRAPHISTS.

APPLICATIONS WRITTEN in the candidates' OWN handwriting (mentioning religion, caste and sub-caste) are invited for temporary posts of Circle Service Telegraphists in the Indian Posts and Telegraphs Department in the scale of Rs. 45-45-3-60-4-120. Selected candidates will be given an initial pay of Rs. 55|- p.m., the difference being absorbed in future increments. Dearness and other allowances will be paid in accordance with the rules in force.

2. Candidates (a) must have passed the Matriculation or an equivalent examination of a recognised University in India, (b) must not be below 17 or above 23 years of age on the 1ST AUGUST, 1945, (c) must be domiciled in the Bombay Circle, i.e., any place in the Bombay Presidency. In regard to candidates belonging to the SCHEDULED CASTES the upper age limit is 26 years. The domicile condition does not apply to Anglo-Indians.

3. Selected candidates will be given training for about 7 months, during which period they will be granted an allowance of Rs. 40|- per mensem. All the appointments are temporary and do not confer upon the candidates any claim for permanent employment in the Department. The orders of Government regarding reservation of posts for Minority Communities and Scheduled Castes will be observed.

4. Applications accompanied by attested copies of (1) Matriculation Certificate showing the date of birth (if Matriculation Certificate is not available school-leaving certificate given in the prescribed form clearly showing that the candidate has passed the Matriculation examination in a particular year will do), (2) Domicile Certificate granted by a Magistrate and (3) certificates of character and conduct from two respectable persons who are not related to the candidates should reach the undersigned on or before the 28TH JULY, 1945. Certificates in ORIGINAL should NOT be sent. The copies of certificates Nos. (1) and (3) may be attested by any responsible person. The domicile certificate may be granted by a gazetted Officer of the Central or the Provincial Government or Justice of the Peace in which case it should be worded as follows and the copy must be attested by a responsible officer.

"I, from my personal knowledge and having regard to the regulations existing in the province with regard to domicile, hereby certify that————has his|her domicile in the province of Bombay." Selected candidates will receive intimation in due course. No intimation will be given to those who are not selected. No correspondence will be entered into on this subject.

5. Permanent officials, candidates approved for appointment to cadres other than the Circle Service telegraphists' cadre and outsiders already working in the Department as temporary clerks, telephone operators, sorters, etc., need not apply.

POSTMASTER-GENERAL,
Bombay Circle, Bombay.
(4001)

BOMBAY PORT TRUST RAILWAY

NOTICE
WHARFAGE AT COTTON DEPOT

REFERENCE:—B. P. T. RAILWAY'S GOODS TARIFF NO. 4, PARAS 104 (j) & (q).

WHEREAS the state of traffic to Cotton Depot makes it necessary to curtail the free time on goods unloaded at Cotton Depot, but not removed from the public platforms, I hereby give notice that with immediate effect subpara (j) of Para 104 of the above Goods Tariff is held in abeyance.

H. A. GAYDON,
Manager.

Nicol Road, Fort,
Bombay, 11th July, 1945.
(4006)

THE TATA MILLS, LIMITED.

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that an EXTRAORDINARY, GENERAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the Tata Mills Ltd., will be held at the Registered Office of the Company at Bombay House, Bruce Street, Fort, Bombay, on MONDAY, 6th August, 1945, at 4-30 P.M. (N.S.T.), when special resolutions will be proposed for appointment of new Managing Agents and for other purposes stated in the Notice posted to the Shareholders.

By Order of the Board,
TATA SONS LIMITED,
Managing Agents,
S. D. SAKLATVALA,
Director.

Bombay, 7th July, 1945.
(3997)

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, POONA.

SUB-OVERSEERS' CLASS.

A COURSE for training Sub-Overseers for the Public Works Department of about 9 months' duration will commence shortly. Minimum qualification is the Matriculation.

2. Eighty trainees will be admitted to the course, drawn as far as possible, equally from Gujarati, Marathi and Kannada speaking districts of the Province.

3. Trainees will be paid a stipend of Rs. forty per month and must sign an agreement to serve in the Public Works Department, if required, for a period of five years as Sub-Overseers on a scale of Rs. 50-2|1-60 E.B.-3|2-75 E.B.-5|3-90.

4. Trainees must make their own arrangements for boarding and lodging. Applications should reach the undersigned on or before the 20TH INSTANT.

5. The final selection will be made after a personal interview and a test examination, for which the candidate must appear at their own expense.

6. The applicant should state the following in their application (1) Date of Birth, (2) Mother tongue, (3) Caste creed or community, (4) Year of passing Matriculation with percentage of marks obtained, (5) Drawing or Technical experience, if any.

Only those who have obtained more than 45% marks in Mathematics need apply.

J. A. TARAPOREVALA,
Principal,
College of Engineering,
POONA.
4007

PUBLIC NOTICES

COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING POONA.

SUB-OVERSEERS' CLASS.

APPLICATIONS are invited before the 25th instant for the following posts:

(1) One Lecturer in the scale of Rs. 200-10-250. (Experienced B.E.s only).
(2) Three Assistant Lecturers in the scale of Rs. 135-8-215. (B.E.s and Diploma holders).
(3) Two Demonstrators in the scale of Rs. 116-8-180. (Diploma holders & Practical men).
(4) One Store-keeper and one Clerk in the scale of Rs. 60-5|2-75. (Matriculates).

The usual dearness allowance is permissible for all these posts.

Candidates should state in their applications (1) Educational qualifications, (2) Caste creed or community, (3) Age, (4) Experience if any. Domiciles of British Territory only need apply.

J. A. TARAPOREVALA,
Principal,
College of Engineering,
POONA.
(4008)

THE SCINDIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

NOTICE

THE SHARE CERTIFICATE specified below have been stolen from the records of the Company by Mr. DATTATRAYA MORESHWAR KHEDEKAR, who has subsequently been dismissed from the service of the Company. The shares represented by the certificates do not belong to Mr. Khedekar, and were never transferred to Mr. KHEDEKAR, who does not hold a single share in the Company.

Certificate No.:	No. of Shares:	Distinctive Nos. of Shares:
N|1-8466	25	1304026-050
N. 553	100	741130-741229
„ 894	100	818563-818662
„ 895	100	818663-818762
„ 408	50	814079-814128
„ 605	50	905678-727
„ 681	50	983982-987031

The public are warned against dealing with these certificates. The certificates have been dishonestly stolen, and Mr. Khedekar has put fraudulently and dishonestly an endorsement of transfer in his favour, although the shares were never transferred to him and has forged against the endorsements signature or stamp purporting to be affixed by the officials of the Company. The Company will not recognised any right in the certificates so stolen.

NAROTTAM MORARJEE & CO.,
Agents.

Bombay: 9-7-1945.
4010

NOTICE OF MEETING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all the holders of the First Mortgage Debentures of the Andhra Paper Mills Company, Limited of Rajahmundry that a General Meeting of such holders will be held on the 25th July, 1945, at 11 A.M. (S.T.) at "Woodlands", Peddar Road, Bombay, to consider and decide by the requisite Extraordinary Resolutions respectively, in regard to the following matters:—

(1) Election of a Trustee in place of Mr. Nandulal Mehta resigned.
(2) The present position and affairs of the Company in regard to the Debenture holders and the interests of the Debenture holders in view of the appointment of Messrs. Khaitan, Apte & Co., as the Company's Managing Agents as from 3rd June 1945.
(3) Resolution recently passed by the Company involving reduction of interest (from seven per cent per annum to five per cent per annum) on the First Mortgage Debentures.
(4) Report of Messrs. Khaitan, Apte & Co. and of the Debenture Trustee in regard to (2) and (3) above and generally.
(5) Proposals regarding further management on behalf of the Debenture holders or further steps in safeguard of their interests.
(6) Such other business, if any, as may, with the permission of the Meeting, be proposed by any Debenture holder at the Meeting.

Holders of the Debentures are requested to produce at the Meeting the original Debenture or Debentures held by them or satisfactory proof of their holding same on the date of the Meeting.

V. S. APTE,
Debenture Trustee.

Rajahmundry, 3rd July, 1945.
4000

PUBLIC NOTICES

PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, BENGAL

APPLICATIONS ARE INVITED from candidates of all communities to fill the following posts in the Deparment of Commerce, Labour and Industries, Government of Bengal.

1. THERMAL POWER STATION ENGINEER: The appointment will be made on contract for 3-5 years. Pay—2000-2500. Age—between 35 and 45 on 1-7-45. Qualifications—must possess (i) a degree or diploma in Mechanical and|or Electrical Engineering of a recognised British University or Technical College with experience in electrical power costing, estimates etc., (ii) at least ten years' experience in steam power station performance calculations with steam pressures and temperature upto 625 lbs. per sq. inch and 825 F involving units upto 30,000 K.W. (iii) ability for siting of steam power plants and estimating their capital and operating costs, (iv) uptodate experience of modern power station lay out (v) experience of accommodation of electrical equipment in power stations.

2. HYDRO-ELECTRIC STATION ENGINEER: The appointment will be made on contract for 3-5 years. Pay—2000-2500. Age—between 35 and 45 on 1-7-45. Qualifications—must possess (i) a degree or diploma in Civil Engineering of a recognised University or Technical College, (ii) at least 10 years' experience mainly on the siting of Hydro-Electric Power Stations, (iii) experience in the construction of dams and the hydro-electric works connected with hydro-electric projects, (iv) thorough knowledge and experience in estimating the costs of civil engineering works and in the methods used in making hydro-electric studies leading upto the planning of river regulatory works, (v) familiarity with calculations for estimating run off, flood discharge, working tables for reservoirs, etc.

3. RURAL DISTRIBUTION ENGINEER: The appointment will be made on contract for 3-5 years. Pay—2000-2500. Age—between 35 and 45 on 1-7-45. Qualifications—must possess (i) a degree or diploma in Electrical and|or Mechanical Engineering of a recognised University or Technical College, (ii) at least 10 years' experience in the lay out and costs of overhead transmission and distribution systems upto 33 K.V., (iii) be well-versed in arrangements for the protection of overhead lines and small transforming sub-stations and thorough knowledge of all the factors which make up the costs, both capital and operating, on 11 K. V. and 33 K. V. rural distribution system, (iv) fully conversant with the type of loads which may be expected in a rural area and knowledgeable as to the rates which such rural processes can afford to pay for power.

4. SPECIAL OFFICER (CO-ORDINATING): The appointment will be made on contract for 3-5 years. Pay 3,000-3,500. Qualifications—must be a well-qualified engineer with considerable experience both commercial and technical in the business of electricity supply on a large scale. He should perferably have had considerable experience in the preparation of scheme for the development of electric service both rural and urban. He should be well-acquainted with the economics of generation, high voltage transmission and rural electrification schemes. Knowledge of electricity legislation and of the administrative problems involved in the control of electric public utilities by the Government is also highly desirable.

5. SPECIAL SALT DEVELOPMENT OFFICER: The appointment will be made on contract for 5 years. Pay—1,000-1,500. Qualifications—ACADEMIC (a) must possess a degree of a recognised University in Civil Engineering. Preference will be given to a candidate having experience of irrigation engineering in Bengal: NON-ACADEMIC (b) must have considerable experience in the manufacture of salt in all its stages by the solar evaporation method or the combined process as well as knowledge of physical properties of soils, fuel utilisation and furnace design: (c) must have considerable administrative experience.

Full details may be obtained from the Secretary, Public Service Commission, Bengal, Darjeeling, personally or ON SENDING AN ADDRESSED ENVELOPE WITH A NINE PIES STAMP affixed. Application forms will not be supplied on receipt of mere stamps. Letters must not be addressed to the Secretary by name. Last date for receipt of applications on prescribed form, together with a treasury receipt for Rs. 5, 31st July, 1945.
4003

FOR SALE

M. S. Scrap.
C. I. Scrap.
Tanks 16" dia x 3'-3" High.
Barring Engines.
Galvanised Steel Plates.
Galvanised Roof Ridgings 6 ft.
Marble Panels.
Iron Stands with Pipes & Castings.
Empty Glass Medicine Bottles.
Tender closes on 26th July, 1945.
Apply for tender form to GENERAL MANAGER, THE TATA POWER CO., LTD., Bombay House, Fort, Bombay.
3996

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that ABDULKADER HUSSEINALLI KHAMBATI and SAFIABAI, wife of Abdulkader Husseinalli Khambati have contracted to sell the undermentioned properties to our client free from all encumbrances:—

All persons having any claim into upon or against the said properties are hereby required to notify the same to the undersigned at Alli Chambers, Tamarind Lane, Fort, Bombay, within 14 days from the date hereof otherwise such claim will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTIES

FIRSTLY:—ALL THAT piece or parcel of quit and ground rent land with structures thereon situate at Dhaboo Street admeasuring 236 square yards or thereabouts bearing New Survey No. 1|4660 and Cadastral Survey No. 4281 of Bhuleshwar Division under 5(c) Ward Nos. 6664 and 6991 and Street Nos. 43 and 45 Dhaboo Street.

SECONDLY:—ALL THAT piece or parcel of quit and ground rent land with structures thereon situate, at Dhaboo Street admeasuring 237 square yards or thereabouts bearing New Survey No. 1|4460 part, Cadastral Survey No. 1|4281 of Bhuleshwar Division under 5(c) Ward Nos. 6883 and 6990 Street Nos. 47 and 49 Dhaboo Street.

Dated this 9th day of July, 1945.

HOOSEINI DOCTOR & CO.,
Purchaser's Attorneys.
(4004)

NOTICE OF SALE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that MOHANLAL UMEDLAL has contracted to sell to our client the undermentioned property. Any person having any claim or claims or interest in or to the said property or any part thereof by way of sale, mortgage, trust, lien, possession, gift, inheritance, lease, residence, use, maintenance, charge or otherwise howsoever is hereby required to make the same known in writing to the undersigned at their Office at 19, Nanabhai Lane, Fort, Bombay within 14 days from the date hereof, otherwise the sale will be completed without any regard to any such claim or claims and the same, if any, will be considered as waived.

THE SCHEDULE OF THE PROPERTY ABOVE REFERRED TO:

ALL those pieces or parcels of land including the Khadi situate at Kurla in Pot Tukdi, Bandra, South Salsette Taluka, in the Bombay Suburban District and in the Registration Sub-District of Bandra and bearing the following description namely:—Survey No. 297, Hissa No. 1, Survey No. 298, Hissa No. 1, Survey No. 306, Hissa No. 1, Survey No. 307, Hissa No. 1, all which Hissa Numbers are said to admeasure approximately 42495 square yards or thereabouts.

Dated this 9th day of July, 1945.

MOTICHAND & DEVIDAS,
Purchasers' Attorneys.
4012

NOTICE

Re: Estate of JETHA BHANJI
..... Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons claiming debts or liabilities affecting the estate of the abovenamed deceased Jetha Bhanji late of Bombay and Cutch Lohana Hindu Inhabitant, a retired Broker and Merchant, who died at Moti Dhuli in Cutch on 7th April, 1944, and Letters of Administration (with a copy of the Will annexed) of whose estate having effect throughout the Province of Bombay, were granted by the High Court of Judicature at Bombay on the 5th day of July 1945 to Khatau Bhanji for the use and benefit of Bai Luxmibai, widow of the said deceased a lunatic and limited to the period of her lunacy, are hereby required to send in their claims to the said Administrator at the office of Messrs. Merwanji Kola & Co., his attorneys at 14 K, Hamam Street, Fort, Bombay, within one calendar month from the date hereof at the expiration of which time the said Administrator will hand over the assets to the persons entitled thereto having regard only to the claims of which he shall have then notice and no claim sent in subsequently will be recognized.

AND all persons indebted to or holding any securities or property belonging to the said deceased are hereby required forthwith to pay the amounts owing by them and|or to deliver up the said securities and property as the case may be to the said Administrator at his attorneys' address aforesaid.

Dated this 10th day of July, 1945.

MERWANJI KOLA & CO.,
Attorneys for the Administrator,
14K, Hamam Street, Fort, Bombay.
4014

FOR
LENOX MOUNTS, ALBUMS, CORNERS, FOLDERS.
Trade Enquiries to:
LENOX PHOTO MOUNT MFG. CO.,
MADURA & MADRAS.

WANTED

AGENTS FOR SALE OF REMAINING SHARES OF

ARYAN PAPER MILLS, LIMITED.

Advance payment already made for up-to-date Machinery plants.
Plantation of paper-pulp materials already started in Company's own land.
Managing Agents not to take any remuneration till 5% & 6% tax free dividends are paid to ordy. & Pref. shareholders respectively.

DISTRIBUTORSHIP OF PRODUCTS

Most successful share selling Agents will have preference for district or divisional distributorship of the products.

For particulars please apply to

BENGAL SHARE DEALERS' SYNDICATE, LTD.

"Share Dealers' House" Chowringhee Sq., Calcutta. 4002

Printed and published for the Bombay Chronicle Co., Ltd., by MICHAEL ANDRADES at the Bombay Chronicle Press, Red Building, Parsi Bazar Street, Fort, Bombay.